
Tennessee Technological University

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II

Comparisons to Other Institutions

Natural-Math Science

*Comparing your students majoring in the fields shown below to those
in the same fields at your comparison group institutions*

The Major Field Report group 'Natural-Math Science' includes the following majors: Astronomy; Atmospheric science (including meteorology); Biochemistry or biophysics; Biology (general); Biomedical science; Botany; Cell and molecular biology; Chemistry; Earth science (including geology); Geography; Marine science; Mathematics; Microbiology or bacteriology; Natural science; Neuroscience; Other biological sciences; Other physical sciences; Physical sciences (general); Physics; Physiology and developmental biology; Statistics; Zoology.



Note:

The Major Field Report was formatted for printing. When viewing on screen in Excel, some content may appear truncated or oddly formatted. This is normal. Increasing the zoom level or viewing the report in Print Preview will improve on-screen display.

About Your Major Field Report, Part II

NSSE data serve to identify institutional strengths and weaknesses in reference to selected comparison institutions, yet institution-level comparisons may not capture important variation in student engagement that can be found within key subpopulations such as major. This report displays selected results for students at your institution and at your selected comparison institutions in the major category: Natural-Math Science.

Related-Major Groups

Self-reported first and second (if applicable) majors were identified from the survey. Your institution had the option to customize how these majors were grouped, using up to ten related-major groups. Institutions choosing not to customize their major categories receive NSSE's ten default groups. The majors used in this report are listed on the cover page of this

Sample

This report is based on information from all randomly selected or census-administered students in the indicated group of majors for both your institution and your comparison institutions. Targeted and locally administered oversamples and other non-randomly selected students are not included. Report Sample (if applicable) respondents are also excluded.

Class

Results are presented separately by institution-reported class level. Keep in mind that majors are student-reported. First-year students may report *intended* majors that have not yet been *declared*. Also, much of the first-year experience may take place outside of the major field. For these reasons, first-year results should be interpreted with caution.

Technical Requirements

Related-major groups with fewer than 5 respondents in a given class are not reported (columns are blank). Groups containing at least 5 respondents, but fewer than 20, are reported in frequency distributions only. Comparison groups must contain at least 20 respondents in the major category, or they remain blank. Although 20 is a minimum requirement for all other statistics (Engagement Indicators, means, etc.), keep in mind that any statistical result requires a sufficient number of respondents per group to produce a reliable estimate. Due to the disaggregation of results by student-reported major, *Major Field Report* results are unweighted.

Report Sections (Those marked with an asterisk are included if at least one related-major group includes 20 or more respondents.)

Engagement Indicators*	Results on NSSE's ten Engagement Indicators (EIs) organized into four themes. See your <i>Engagement Indicators</i> report for more details.
High-Impact Practices*	Results on student participation in six High-Impact Practices (HIPs). See your <i>High-Impact Practices</i> report for more details.
Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons*	Response frequencies and statistical comparisons (including tests of significance and effect sizes) for all survey items except the demographics for your institution and your three core comparison groups.
Respondent Profile	Response frequencies for all demographic questions for your institution and your three core comparison groups.

NSSE results included in MFR, Part II

- Engagement Indicators
- High-Impact Practices
- Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons
- Respondent Profile

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Overview of Engagement Indicators: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Engagement Indicators: Overview

Engagement Indicators are summary measures based on sets of NSSE questions examining key dimensions of student engagement. The ten indicators are organized within four themes: Academic Challenge, Learning with Peers, Experiences with Faculty, and Campus Environment. The tables below compare average scores^a for your students in this related-major category with students in your comparison groups within the same category.

Use the following key:

- ▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- △ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- No significant difference.
- ▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▽ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

First-Year Students in Natural-Math Science

Seniors in Natural-Math Science

Theme	Engagement Indicator	First-Year Students in Natural-Math Science			Seniors in Natural-Math Science		
		Your first-year students compared with Carnegie Class	Your first-year students compared with THEC Peer Group	Your first-year students compared with NSSE 2016 & 2017	Your seniors compared with Carnegie Class	Your seniors compared with THEC Peer Group	Your seniors compared with NSSE 2016 & 2017
Academic Challenge	Higher-Order Learning	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Reflective & Integrative Learning	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Learning Strategies	--	▽	--	--	--	--
	Quantitative Reasoning	--	--	--	--	--	--
Learning with Peers	Collaborative Learning	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Discussions with Diverse Others	--	--	--	▽	▽	--
Experiences with Faculty	Student-Faculty Interaction	--	--	--	▲	--	--
	Effective Teaching Practices	--	--	--	--	--	--
Campus Environment	Quality of Interactions	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Supportive Environment	--	--	--	--	--	--

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Engagement Indicators: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-year students^a in Natural-Math Science

	Mean statistics			Percentile ^d scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SEM ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
Academic Challenge												
Higher-Order Learning												
Tennessee Tech (N = 31)	35.5	13.7	2.47	10	25	35	45	60				
Carnegie Class	39.9	13.2	.27	20	30	40	50	60	2,441	-4.4		-.331
THEC Peer Group	40.5	13.6	.85	15	33	40	50	60	289	-5.1		-.370
NSSE 2016 & 2017	39.8	12.8	.08	20	30	40	50	60	28,345	-4.3		-.334
Reflective & Integrative Learning												
Tennessee Tech (N = 31)	32.3	12.7	2.28	14	23	31	40	54				
Carnegie Class	35.5	12.0	.24	17	26	34	43	57	2,466	-3.2		-.268
THEC Peer Group	36.1	12.5	.77	17	26	34	43	60	292	-3.9		-.307
NSSE 2016 & 2017	35.3	11.6	.07	17	29	34	43	57	28,682	-3.0		-.260
Learning Strategies												
Tennessee Tech (N = 31)	36.3	12.6	2.27	20	27	33	47	60				
Carnegie Class	40.1	13.5	.27	20	33	40	53	60	2,454	-3.8		-.279
THEC Peer Group	42.3	13.7	.85	20	33	40	53	60	292	-6.0	*	-.438
NSSE 2016 & 2017	39.6	13.4	.08	20	27	40	53	60	28,465	-3.3		-.244
Quantitative Reasoning												
Tennessee Tech (N = 31)	26.7	16.1	2.88	0	20	27	33	60				
Carnegie Class	30.3	14.9	.30	7	20	27	40	60	2,443	-3.6		-.242
THEC Peer Group	30.2	16.5	1.03	0	20	27	40	60	288	-3.5		-.214
NSSE 2016 & 2017	30.5	14.8	.09	7	20	27	40	60	28,425	-3.8		-.258
Learning with Peers												
Collaborative Learning												
Tennessee Tech (N = 31)	35.8	11.3	2.02	20	25	35	45	60				
Carnegie Class	35.5	14.0	.28	15	25	35	45	60	2,456	.3		.024
THEC Peer Group	37.6	14.4	.89	15	25	40	50	60	292	-1.8		-.128
NSSE 2016 & 2017	35.8	13.8	.08	15	25	35	45	60	28,477	.0		-.003
Discussions with Diverse Others												
Tennessee Tech (N = 31)	39.7	17.1	3.07	5	30	40	60	60				
Carnegie Class	41.5	15.4	.31	15	30	40	55	60	2,455	-1.8		-.118
THEC Peer Group	40.0	16.1	.99	15	30	40	55	60	291	-.3		-.019
NSSE 2016 & 2017	41.0	14.8	.09	15	30	40	55	60	28,504	-1.3		-.090
Experiences with Faculty												
Student-Faculty Interaction												
Tennessee Tech (N = 31)	25.5	16.2	2.92	0	15	25	35	60				
Carnegie Class	22.3	14.8	.30	0	10	20	30	50	2,437	3.2		.214
THEC Peer Group	24.9	15.1	.94	5	15	25	35	55	288	.6		.041

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Engagement Indicators: Natural-Math Science Tennessee Technological University

First-year students^a in Natural-Math Science

	Mean statistics			Percentile ^d scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SEM ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
NSSE 2016 & 2017	22.0	14.4	.09	0	10	20	30	50	28,371	3.5		.244
Effective Teaching Practices												
Tennessee Tech (N = 31)	35.9	13.6	2.45	16	24	32	44	60				
Carnegie Class	39.3	12.9	.26	20	32	40	48	60	2,471	-3.4		-.265
THEC Peer Group	39.3	13.5	.83	20	28	40	52	60	291	-3.5		-.256
NSSE 2016 & 2017	39.4	12.5	.07	20	32	40	48	60	28,682	-3.6		-.284
Campus Environment												
Quality of Interactions												
Tennessee Tech (N = 30)	44.2	10.6	1.94	26	36	43	52	60				
Carnegie Class	41.4	12.0	.25	20	34	42	50	60	2,384	2.9		.240
THEC Peer Group	41.2	11.4	.71	20	34	42	50	60	287	3.0		.265
NSSE 2016 & 2017	42.2	11.7	.07	20	36	44	50	60	27,671	2.1		.175
Supportive Environment												
Tennessee Tech (N = 31)	34.5	13.0	2.34	15	25	33	40	60				
Carnegie Class	37.6	13.4	.27	15	28	38	48	60	2,467	-3.1		-.228
THEC Peer Group	38.0	13.9	.85	15	28	38	48	60	293	-3.5		-.250
NSSE 2016 & 2017	37.8	13.0	.08	18	30	38	48	60	28,601	-3.3		-.251

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Engagement Indicators: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

	Mean statistics			Percentile ^d scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SEM ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
Academic Challenge												
Higher-Order Learning												
Tennessee Tech (N = 49)	39.2	14.4	2.06	10	30	40	50	60				
Carnegie Class	39.8	13.5	.27	20	30	40	50	60	2,575	-.7		-.049
THEC Peer Group	40.4	14.3	.92	15	30	40	50	60	287	-1.2		-.082
NSSE 2016 & 2017	39.8	13.4	.08	20	30	40	50	60	30,390	-.6		-.042
Reflective & Integrative Learning												
Tennessee Tech (N = 50)	35.1	9.2	1.30	17	31	36	40	49				
Carnegie Class	35.4	12.1	.24	17	26	34	43	57	52	-.4		-.030
THEC Peer Group	36.3	12.4	.80	17	29	37	46	57	90	-1.2		-.102
NSSE 2016 & 2017	36.3	12.0	.07	17	29	37	43	57	49	-1.2		-.097
Learning Strategies												
Tennessee Tech (N = 50)	40.3	14.0	1.98	20	27	40	53	60				
Carnegie Class	40.0	14.1	.28	20	27	40	53	60	2,591	.3		.020
THEC Peer Group	43.3	14.2	.91	20	33	47	53	60	288	-3.0		-.215
NSSE 2016 & 2017	39.4	14.0	.08	20	27	40	53	60	30,443	.9		.064
Quantitative Reasoning												
Tennessee Tech (N = 50)	30.8	14.9	2.10	0	20	33	40	53				
Carnegie Class	34.2	15.7	.31	7	20	33	47	60	2,581	-3.4		-.220
THEC Peer Group	33.5	16.4	1.05	7	20	33	47	60	293	-2.7		-.165
NSSE 2016 & 2017	35.0	15.4	.09	7	20	33	47	60	30,432	-4.2		-.269
Learning with Peers												
Collaborative Learning												
Tennessee Tech (N = 49)	37.0	15.1	2.16	10	25	40	50	60				
Carnegie Class	36.3	14.0	.28	15	25	35	45	60	2,577	.7		.053
THEC Peer Group	37.0	14.9	.96	15	25	35	50	60	291	.0		.002
NSSE 2016 & 2017	36.4	13.9	.08	15	25	35	45	60	30,428	.7		.049
Discussions with Diverse Others												
Tennessee Tech (N = 49)	36.8	13.8	1.98	20	25	40	45	60				
Carnegie Class	41.7	15.7	.31	15	30	40	60	60	2,591	-4.8	*	-.307
THEC Peer Group	43.7	16.1	1.04	20	35	45	60	60	288	-6.8	**	-.434
NSSE 2016 & 2017	40.8	15.2	.09	15	30	40	55	60	30,449	-4.0		-.261
Experiences with Faculty												
Student-Faculty Interaction												
Tennessee Tech (N = 50)	31.6	14.8	2.09	10	20	30	45	55				
Carnegie Class	26.8	15.9	.32	5	15	25	40	60	2,579	4.8	*	.303
THEC Peer Group	27.7	16.3	1.05	0	15	25	40	60	290	3.9		.241

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Engagement Indicators: Natural-Math Science Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in

Natural-Math Science

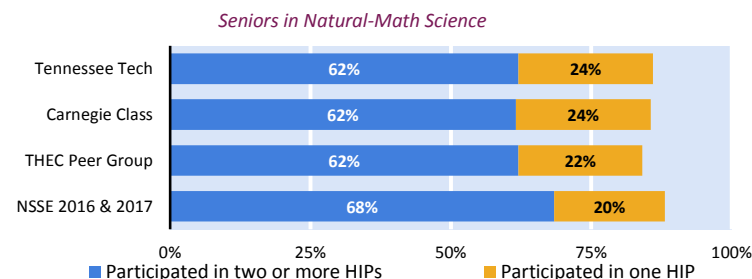
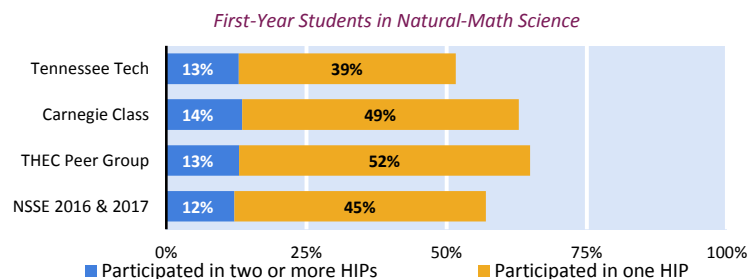
	Mean statistics			Percentile ^d scores					Comparison results			
	Mean	SD ^b	SEM ^c	5th	25th	50th	75th	95th	Deg. of freedom ^e	Mean diff.	Sig. ^f	Effect size ^g
NSSE 2016 & 2017	27.5	15.9	.09	5	15	25	40	60	30,388	4.1		.257
Effective Teaching Practices												
Tennessee Tech (N = 50)	42.7	13.6	1.92	16	36	44	52	60				
Carnegie Class	39.6	13.2	.26	16	32	40	48	60	2,601	3.1		.235
THEC Peer Group	39.5	14.5	.93	16	28	40	52	60	293	3.1		.219
NSSE 2016 & 2017	40.1	12.8	.07	20	32	40	48	60	30,674	2.6		.202
Campus Environment												
Quality of Interactions												
Tennessee Tech (N = 48)	42.1	11.4	1.65	20	35	44	50	60				
Carnegie Class	40.7	12.0	.24	18	34	42	50	60	2,523	1.4		.117
THEC Peer Group	40.2	12.6	.81	16	32	42	48	60	287	2.0		.158
NSSE 2016 & 2017	41.6	11.4	.07	20	35	42	50	60	29,760	.5		.044
Supportive Environment												
Tennessee Tech (N = 50)	30.9	13.9	1.97	10	20	31	43	55				
Carnegie Class	32.3	14.3	.28	9	20	33	43	60	2,600	-1.4		-.100
THEC Peer Group	33.4	15.1	.97	13	20	35	43	60	290	-2.5		-.169
NSSE 2016 & 2017	33.4	13.4	.08	13	25	33	43	58	30,614	-2.5		-.189

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

High-Impact Practices: Natural-Math Science Tennessee Technological University

Overall HIP Participation^{a,h}

The figures below display the percentage of students who participated in High-Impact Practices. Both figures include participation in service-learning, a learning community, and research with faculty. The senior figure also includes participation in an internship or field experience, study abroad, and culminating senior experience. The first segment in each bar shows the percentage who participated in at least two HIPs, and the full bar (both colors) represents the percentage who participated in at least one.



Statistical Comparisons

The table below displays the percentage of your students who participated in a given High-Impact Practice, including the percentage who participated overall (at least one, two or more). It also graphs the difference, in percentage points, between your students and those of your comparison groups. Blue bars indicate how much higher your institution's percentage is compared to the comparison group. Dark red bars indicate how much lower your institution's percentage is compared to the comparison group.

	<i>Your students' participation compared with:</i>							
	Tennessee Tech	Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		
	%	Difference ¹	ES ¹	Difference ¹	ES ¹	Difference ¹	ES ¹	
<i>First-Year Students in Natural-Math Science</i>								
12. Service-Learning	45	-10	-.20	-12	-.25	-3	-.06	
11c. Learning Community	10	-6	-.19	-4	-.13	-5	-.15	
11e. Research with Faculty	10	+2	.09	+1	.04	+2	.07	
Participated in at least one	52	-11	-.23	-13	-.27	-5	-.11	
Participated in two or more	13	-1	-.02	-0	.00	+1	.02	
<i>Seniors in Natural-Math Science</i>								
12. Service-Learning	53	-2	-.04	+3	.06	+2	.03	
11c. Learning Community	22	-3	-.08	-3	-.08	-3	-.08	
11e. Research with Faculty	60	+16	*	+20	**	+10	.20	
11a. Internship or Field Exp.	42	-3	-.07	-2	-.04	-9	-.19	
11d. Study Abroad	10	-2	-.06	-1	-.02	-8	-.24	
11f. Culminating Senior Exp.	30	-8	-.16	-13	-.27	-18	*	
Participated in at least one	86	+0	.01	+2	.05	-2	-.06	
Participated in two or more	62	+0	.01	-0	.00	-6	-.13	

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k																	
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with									
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count		%		Count		%		Count		%		Count		%		Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ			
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																													
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	2	7	85	3	8	3	888	3	2.7	2.9	-.14	3.0	-.28	2.9	-.14											
		2	Sometimes	11	37	845	35	75	29	9,970	35																		
		3	Often	10	33	848	35	94	36	10,311	36																		
		4	Very often	7	23	665	27	85	32	7,508	26																		
		Total		30	100	2,443	100	262	100	28,677	100																		
b. Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in	drafts	1	Never	10	32	394	16	43	16	4,845	17	2.1	2.5 **	-.47	2.6 **	-.54	2.5 *	-.43	▼	▼	▼								
		2	Sometimes	12	39	832	34	76	29	10,258	36																		
		3	Often	6	19	741	30	82	31	8,351	29																		
		4	Very often	3	10	466	19	60	23	5,120	18																		
		Total		31	100	2,433	100	261	100	28,574	100																		
c. Come to class without completing readings or assignments	unpreparedr <i>(Reverse-coded version of unprepared created by NSSE.)</i>	1	Very often	1	3	89	4	12	5	1,155	4	3.3	3.1	.26	3.1	.31	3.1	.28											
		2	Often	2	6	275	11	29	11	3,116	11																		
		3	Sometimes	15	48	1,377	56	152	58	16,412	57																		
		4	Never	13	42	699	29	69	26	7,941	28																		
		Total		31	100	2,440	100	262	100	28,624	100																		
d. Attended an art exhibit, play, or other arts performance (dance, music, etc.)	attendart	1	Never	4	13	931	38	89	34	9,889	35	2.2	1.9 *	.37	2.0	.22	2.0	.30	▲										
		2	Sometimes	18	58	990	41	102	39	11,947	42																		
		3	Often	7	23	361	15	50	19	4,822	17																		
		4	Very often	2	6	159	7	23	9	1,976	7																		
		Total		31	100	2,441	100	264	100	28,634	100																		
e. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	3	10	153	6	17	6	1,650	6	2.7	2.8	-.02	2.9	-.19	2.8	-.04											
		2	Sometimes	7	23	848	35	73	28	9,692	34																		
		3	Often	16	52	867	36	87	33	10,741	37																		
		4	Very often	5	16	574	24	86	33	6,564	23																		
		Total		31	100	2,442	100	263	100	28,647	100																		
f. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	0	0	83	3	7	3	727	3	2.9	2.9	-.02	3.0	-.16	2.9	-.06											
		2	Sometimes	13	42	723	30	68	26	8,270	29																		
		3	Often	9	29	1,029	42	106	40	12,227	43																		
		4	Very often	9	29	605	25	83	31	7,438	26																		
		Total		31	100	2,440	100	264	100	28,662	100																		
g. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other	CLstudy	1	Never	2	6	286	12	26	10	2,873	10	2.8	2.7	.14	2.8	.01	2.7	.11											
		2	Sometimes	10	32	752	31	72	27	9,129	32																		
		3	Often	10	32	807	33	88	33	9,415	33																		

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017							
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ				
students		4	Very often	9	29	601	25	78	30	7,245	25														
			Total	31	100	2,446	100	264	100	28,662	100														
h. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	1	3	148	6	15	6	1,590	6	2.7	2.7	-.04	2.8	-.06	2.7	-.04							
		2	Sometimes	14	45	854	35	91	34	10,307	36														
		3	Often	9	29	911	37	99	38	10,725	37														
		4	Very often	7	23	533	22	59	22	6,042	21														
			Total	31	100	2,446	100	264	100	28,664	100														
i. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	8	26	460	19	69	26	5,721	20	2.3	2.3	-.01	2.2	.06	2.2	.05							
		2	Sometimes	10	32	1,130	46	114	43	13,759	48														
		3	Often	10	32	588	24	41	16	6,580	23														
		4	Very often	3	10	264	11	40	15	2,599	9														
			Total	31	100	2,442	100	264	100	28,659	100														
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																									
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIintegrate	1	Never	5	16	193	8	22	8	2,101	7	2.4	2.6	-.23	2.6	-.24	2.6	-.25							
		2	Sometimes	15	48	996	41	112	43	11,652	41														
		3	Often	5	16	890	36	75	29	10,815	38														
		4	Very often	6	19	360	15	53	20	4,086	14														
			Total	31	100	2,439	100	262	100	28,654	100														
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	8	26	234	10	33	13	2,606	9	2.3	2.6	-.31	2.6	-.29	2.6	-.31							
		2	Sometimes	11	35	974	40	95	36	11,660	41														
		3	Often	7	23	857	35	88	33	10,272	36														
		4	Very often	5	16	371	15	47	18	4,094	14														
			Total	31	100	2,436	100	263	100	28,632	100														
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	7	23	255	10	27	10	2,826	10	2.3	2.6	-.32	2.6	-.37	2.6	-.31							
		2	Sometimes	13	42	926	38	97	37	11,463	40														
		3	Often	6	19	848	35	83	32	9,919	35														
		4	Very often	5	16	401	17	56	21	4,416	15														
			Total	31	100	2,430	100	263	100	28,624	100														
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	RIownview	1	Never	2	6	118	5	13	5	1,330	5	2.7	2.8	-.03	2.8	-.02	2.8	-.03							
		2	Sometimes	11	35	791	32	92	35	9,238	32														
		3	Often	11	35	1,062	44	103	39	12,846	45														
		4	Very often	7	23	467	19	55	21	5,227	18														
			Total	31	100	2,438	100	263	100	28,641	100														
e. Tried to better	RIperspect	1	Never	1	3	80	3	10	4	823	3														

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017							
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ						
understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	Rnewview	2	Sometimes	12	39	624	26	62	24	7,677	27	2.8	2.9	-.21	3.0	-.22	2.9	-.18							
		3	Often	11	35	1,090	45	116	45	13,235	46														
		4	Very often	7	23	639	26	71	27	6,875	24														
		Total	31	100	2,433	100	259	100	28,610	100															
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	Rnewview	1	Never	0	0	67	3	8	3	785	3	2.7	2.9	-.29	3.0	-.34	2.9	-.26							
		2	Sometimes	16	52	684	28	72	27	8,186	29														
		3	Often	9	29	1,098	45	106	40	13,231	46														
		4	Very often	6	19	582	24	77	29	6,397	22														
Total	31	100	2,431	100	263	100	28,599	100																	
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	Rlconnect	1	Never	1	3	33	1	3	1	294	1	3.1	3.1	.06	3.2	-.04	3.1	.06							
		2	Sometimes	4	13	476	20	48	18	5,345	19														
		3	Often	16	52	1,174	48	117	44	14,544	51														
		4	Very often	10	32	749	31	95	36	8,382	29														
Total	31	100	2,432	100	263	100	28,565	100																	

3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?

a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	4	13	392	16	32	12	4,987	17	2.6	2.4	.20	2.6	.03	2.3	.28
		2	Sometimes	13	42	1,051	43	105	40	12,930	45							
		3	Often	6	19	635	26	74	28	6,997	24							
		4	Very often	8	26	355	15	52	20	3,694	13							
Total	31	100	2,433	100	263	100	28,608	100										
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	13	42	1,138	47	119	45	13,068	46	2.0	1.8	.18	1.9	.10	1.8	.19
		2	Sometimes	9	29	755	31	74	28	9,500	33							
		3	Often	5	16	356	15	45	17	4,063	14							
		4	Very often	4	13	188	8	24	9	1,969	7							
Total	31	100	2,437	100	262	100	28,600	100										
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	8	26	699	29	70	27	7,792	27	2.3	2.1	.27	2.2	.13	2.1	.26
		2	Sometimes	10	32	1,056	43	99	38	12,644	44							
		3	Often	8	26	470	19	62	24	5,804	20							
		4	Very often	5	16	205	8	30	11	2,328	8							
Total	31	100	2,430	100	261	100	28,568	100										
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	10	32	561	23	52	20	6,700	23	2.2	2.2	.02	2.4	-.17	2.2	.05
		2	Sometimes	8	26	1,092	45	98	38	13,297	47							
		3	Often	10	32	560	23	76	29	6,089	21							
		4	Very often	3	10	217	9	35	13	2,466	9							

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k																							
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017			
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options Total	Count		Count		Count		Count		Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ															
				31	100	2,430	100	261	100	28,552	100																								
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																																			
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	0	0	62	3	8	3	793	3	3.1	3.1	.04	3.0	.06	3.0	.12																	
			2	Some	6	19	485	20	55	21	6,445										23														
			3	Quite a bit	16	52	1,115	46	116	44	13,206										46														
			4	Very much	9	29	775	32	84	32	8,161										29														
			Total	31	100	2,437	100	263	100	28,605	100																								
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	2	6	54	2	9	3	580	2	3.0	3.1	-.15	3.0	-.10	3.1	-.20																	
			2	Some	7	23	477	20	52	20	4,964										17														
			3	Quite a bit	12	39	1,121	46	118	45	13,501										47														
			4	Very much	10	32	786	32	82	31	9,552										33														
			Total	31	100	2,438	100	261	100	28,597	100																								
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	3	10	79	3	11	4	763	3	2.8	3.0	-.32	3.1	-.33	3.0	-.33																	
			2	Some	8	26	533	22	52	20	6,244										22														
			3	Quite a bit	13	42	1,047	43	112	43	12,826										45														
			4	Very much	7	23	775	32	88	33	8,733										31														
			Total	31	100	2,434	100	263	100	28,566	100																								
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	4	13	101	4	7	3	1,279	4	2.5	2.9 **	-.50	3.0 ***	-.65	2.9 *	-.45																	
			2	Some	12	39	619	25	59	23	7,700										27														
			3	Quite a bit	10	32	1,066	44	110	42	12,568										44														
			4	Very much	5	16	647	27	86	33	7,017										25														
			Total	31	100	2,433	100	262	100	28,564	100																								
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	1	3	109	4	10	4	1,178	4	2.8	2.9	-.11	3.0	-.17	2.9	-.09																	
			2	Some	11	35	583	24	64	24	7,339										26														
			3	Quite a bit	11	35	1,109	46	110	42	12,924										45														
			4	Very much	8	26	629	26	78	30	7,112										25														
			Total	31	100	2,430	100	262	100	28,553	100																								
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																																			
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	1	3	54	2	5	2	470	2	2.9	3.1	-.23	3.1	-.25	3.1	-.28																	
			2	Some	7	23	484	20	57	22	5,204										18														
			3	Quite a bit	17	55	1,100	45	105	40	13,627										48														
			4	Very much	6	19	803	33	95	36	9,332										33														
			Total	31	100	2,441	100	262	100	28,633	100																								
b. Taught course sessions	ETorganize	1	Very little	1	3	69	3	15	6	664	2																								

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k							
				Tennessee Tech				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with							
Item wording or description in an organized way	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech	Carnegie Class	THEC Peer Group	NSSE 2016 & 2017	Effect size ⁿ	Effect size ⁿ	Effect size ⁿ	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
		2	Some	6	19	473	19	56	21	5,377	19	3.0	3.1	-.12	3.0	.00	3.1	-.14	
		3	Quite a bit	17	55	1,134	46	115	44	13,674	48								
		4	Very much	7	23	765	31	77	29	8,902	31								
		Total		31	100	2,441	100	263	100	28,617	100								
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	1	3	69	3	12	5	679	2	3.1	3.1	-.04	3.0	.05	3.1	-.08	
		2	Some	6	19	471	19	58	22	5,233	18								
		3	Quite a bit	14	45	1,045	43	102	39	12,412	43								
		4	Very much	10	32	849	35	87	34	10,270	36								
		Total		31	100	2,434	100	259	100	28,594	100								
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	5	16	176	7	12	5	2,249	8	2.5	2.8	-.35	2.9 *	-.46	2.8	-.31	
		2	Some	11	35	704	29	69	26	8,567	30								
		3	Quite a bit	9	29	915	38	111	42	10,645	37								
		4	Very much	6	19	643	26	70	27	7,143	25								
		Total		31	100	2,438	100	262	100	28,604	100								
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	6	19	203	8	25	10	2,232	8	2.5	2.7	-.25	2.8	-.34	2.7	-.26	
		2	Some	10	32	760	31	62	24	9,007	32								
		3	Quite a bit	8	26	930	38	102	39	11,091	39								
		4	Very much	7	23	539	22	71	27	6,213	22								
		Total		31	100	2,432	100	260	100	28,543	100								
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	4	13	157	6	26	10	1,648	6	2.8	2.8	.04	2.8	.04	2.8	.01	
		2	Sometimes	8	26	734	30	63	24	8,696	30								
		3	Often	9	29	1,037	43	116	45	12,065	42								
		4	Very often	10	32	503	21	55	21	6,171	22								
		Total		31	100	2,431	100	260	100	28,580	100								
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	10	32	457	19	57	22	5,333	19	2.1	2.4	-.32	2.4	-.33	2.3	-.31	
		2	Sometimes	11	35	943	39	89	34	11,535	40								
		3	Often	8	26	727	30	70	27	8,100	28								
		4	Very often	2	6	307	13	45	17	3,606	13								
		Total		31	100	2,434	100	261	100	28,574	100								
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	7	23	359	15	53	20	3,998	14	2.1	2.4	-.32	2.4	-.25	2.4	-.34	
		2	Sometimes	16	52	1,001	41	96	37	11,830	41								
		3	Often	5	16	807	33	76	29	9,333	33								
		4	Very often	3	10	268	11	37	14	3,424	12								

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions						Statistical Comparisons ^k									
				Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options Total	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	
				31	100	2,435	100	262	100	28,585	100								
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																			
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum	0	None	9	29	153	6	17	6	1,452	5	4.6	6.3	-.31	5.3	-.15	6.7 *	-.37	
	(Recoded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	7	23	502	21	70	27	5,529	19								
		4	3-5	7	23	778	32	87	33	9,189	32								
		8	6-10	4	13	596	24	58	22	6,960	24								
		13	11-15	2	6	225	9	18	7	2,858	10								
		18	16-20	0	0	76	3	7	3	1,223	4								
		23	More than 20	2	6	106	4	5	2	1,329	5								
			Total	31	100	2,436	100	262	100	28,540	100								
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	20	65	895	37	146	57	9,346	33	1.1	2.1	-.32	1.6	-.15	2.2	-.35	
	(Recoded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	7	23	869	36	58	23	11,353	40								
		4	3-5	3	10	436	18	35	14	5,201	18								
		8	6-10	0	0	139	6	14	5	1,667	6								
		13	11-15	1	3	37	2	2	1	428	2								
		18	16-20	0	0	12	1	2	1	153	1								
		23	More than 20	0	0	10	0	0	0	137	0								
			Total	31	100	2,398	100	257	100	28,285	100								
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	28	90	1,844	77	222	87	21,368	76	.2	.8 **	-.23	.6	-.17	.8 ***	-.23	
	(Recoded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	2	6	371	16	17	7	4,928	18								
		4	3-5	1	3	87	4	8	3	910	3								
		8	6-10	0	0	49	2	5	2	491	2								
		13	11-15	0	0	16	1	0	0	220	1								
		18	16-20	0	0	8	0	3	1	79	0								
		23	More than 20	0	0	6	0	0	0	104	0								
			Total	31	100	2,381	100	255	100	28,100	100								
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages		(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)									26.3	46.5	-.34	37.3	-.19	48.7 *	-.37	
8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?																			
a. People of a race or ethnicity other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	3	10	109	4	12	5	1,085	4	2.9	3.1	-.29	3.1	-.21	3.1	-.26	
		2	Sometimes	7	23	523	21	68	26	6,721	23								
		3	Often	12	39	750	31	74	28	9,069	32								
		4	Very often	9	29	1,064	43	109	41	11,800	41								

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Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017							
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ						
b. People from an economic background other than your own				31	100	2,446	100	263	100	28,675	100	2.9	3.1	-.20	3.0	-.11	3.1	-.17							
	DDeconomic	1	Never	3	10	114	5	13	5	1,051	4														
		2	Sometimes	6	19	488	20	62	24	6,307	22														
		3	Often	12	39	857	35	92	35	10,508	37														
		4	Very often	10	32	982	40	96	37	10,774	38														
Total				31	100	2,441	100	263	100	28,640	100														
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own				31	100	2,445	100	264	100	28,645	100	3.0	3.0	-.03	2.9	.07	3.0	-.02							
	DDreligion	1	Never	4	13	138	6	18	7	1,651	6														
		2	Sometimes	6	19	586	24	73	28	6,940	24														
		3	Often	7	23	793	32	81	31	9,151	32														
		4	Very often	14	45	928	38	92	35	10,903	38														
Total				31	100	2,445	100	264	100	28,645	100														
d. People with political views other than your own				31	100	2,443	100	263	100	28,632	100	3.1	3.0	.11	3.0	.17	3.0	.15							
	DDpolitical	1	Never	0	0	134	5	22	8	1,500	5														
		2	Sometimes	9	29	580	24	59	22	7,514	26														
		3	Often	9	29	807	33	88	33	9,287	32														
		4	Very often	13	42	922	38	94	36	10,331	36														
Total				31	100	2,443	100	263	100	28,632	100														

9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?

a. Identified key information from reading assignments				31	100	2,444	100	264	100	28,631	100	2.6	3.1 ***	-.61	3.1 **	-.54	3.1 ***	-.61
	LSreading	1	Never	1	3	33	1	6	2	406	1							
		2	Sometimes	14	45	468	19	57	22	5,431	19							
		3	Often	11	35	1,176	48	111	42	13,851	48							
		4	Very often	5	16	767	31	90	34	8,943	31							
Total				31	100	2,444	100	264	100	28,631	100							
b. Reviewed your notes after class				31	100	2,440	100	263	100	28,631	100	3.1	3.0	.11	3.2	-.13	3.0	.16
	LSnotes	1	Never	1	3	83	3	5	2	1,050	4							
		2	Sometimes	7	23	641	26	49	19	7,842	27							
		3	Often	10	32	837	34	88	33	10,081	35							
		4	Very often	13	42	879	36	121	46	9,658	34							
Total				31	100	2,440	100	263	100	28,631	100							
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials				31	100	2,437	100	264	100	28,577	100	2.7	2.9	-.25	3.0 *	-.39	2.9	-.20
	LSsummary	1	Never	2	6	124	5	9	3	1,613	6							
		2	Sometimes	12	39	700	29	71	27	8,452	30							
		3	Often	11	35	927	38	89	34	10,952	38							
		4	Very often	6	19	686	28	95	36	7,560	26							
Total				31	100	2,437	100	264	100	28,577	100							

10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?

challenge	1	Not at all	1	3	16	1	4	2	177	1								
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NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

			Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
			Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Effect size ⁿ				
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ					
		2		0	0	27	1	5	2	293	1	5.6	5.5	.10	5.5	.11	5.6	.06						
		3		1	3	113	5	10	4	1,024	4													
		4		1	3	254	10	32	12	2,723	10													
		5		9	29	743	30	75	29	8,896	31													
		6		11	35	660	27	61	23	8,351	29													
		7	Very much	8	26	626	26	76	29	7,140	25													
		Total		31	100	2,439	100	263	100	28,604	100													
11. Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate?^o																								
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	6	19	220	9	21	8	2,646	9	0%	8%	-.58	10%	-.63	8%	-.58						
			Do not plan to do	0	0	73	3	13	5	852	3													
			Plan to do	25	81	1,951	80	203	77	22,817	80													
			Done or in progress	0	0	197	8	25	10	2,341	8													
			Total	31	100	2,441	100	262	100	28,656	100													
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	10	32	603	25	61	23	6,991	24	16%	11%	.16	8%	.27	12%	.11						
			Do not plan to do	5	16	510	21	57	22	5,434	19													
			Plan to do	11	35	1,069	44	123	47	12,674	44													
			Done or in progress	5	16	258	11	20	8	3,539	12													
			Total	31	100	2,440	100	261	100	28,638	100													
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	18	60	721	30	75	29	8,831	31	10%	16%	-.19	14%	-.13	15%	-.15						
			Do not plan to do	5	17	546	22	60	23	7,332	26													
			Plan to do	4	13	768	32	88	34	8,134	28													
			Done or in progress	3	10	399	16	37	14	4,294	15													
			Total	30	100	2,434	100	260	100	28,591	100													
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	11	35	723	30	86	33	7,536	26	3%	3%	.01	2%	.08	3%	.01						
			Do not plan to do	14	45	574	24	69	26	6,519	23													
			Plan to do	5	16	1,064	44	101	39	13,697	48													
			Done or in progress	1	3	75	3	5	2	862	3													
			Total	31	100	2,436	100	261	100	28,614	100													
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research	(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	13	42	672	28	76	29	7,433	26	10%	7%	.09	8%	.04	8%	.07						
			Do not plan to do	1	3	269	11	40	15	2,867	10													
			Plan to do	14	45	1,317	54	122	47	16,079	56													
			Done or in progress	3	10	176	7	22	8	2,211	8													
			Total	31	100	2,434	100	260	100	28,590	100													

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions						Statistical Comparisons ^k								
				Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Your first-year students compared with				
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, comprehensive exam, portfolio, etc.)	capstone		Have not decided	13	42	768	32	79	30	7,934	28	3%	2%	.08	1%	.15	2%	.09
			Do not plan to do	3	10	236	10	28	11	1,971	7							
			Plan to do	14	45	1,383	57	151	58	18,175	64							
			Done or in progress	1	3	48	2	3	1	505	2							
			Total	31	100	2,435	100	261	100	28,585	100							

12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?

	servcourse	1	None	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	1.5	1.7	-.25	1.7	-.29	1.6	-.12
		2	Some	13	42	1,122	46	130	50	11,748	41							
		3	Most	1	3	170	7	13	5	1,704	6							
		4	All	0	0	46	2	7	3	337	1							
		Total		31	100	2,437	100	261	100	28,593	100							

13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.

a. Students	QIstudent	1	Poor	0	0	30	1	2	1	404	1	5.7	5.4	.24	5.4	.30	5.5	.21
		2		0	0	53	2	5	2	536	2							
		3		3	10	131	5	17	6	1,463	5							
		4		1	3	315	13	38	15	3,280	11							
		5		9	29	672	27	70	27	7,693	27							
		6		6	19	605	25	71	27	7,788	27							
		7	Excellent	12	39	629	26	58	22	7,369	26							
		—	Not applicable	0	0	9	0	1	0	148	1							
		Total		31	100	2,444	100	262	100	28,681	100							
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	1	3	82	3	6	2	914	3	5.1	5.1	.00	5.2	-.02	5.2	-.03
		2		0	0	119	5	13	5	1,336	5							
		3		3	10	204	8	23	9	2,220	8							
		4		6	19	359	15	45	17	4,012	14							
		5		8	26	489	20	46	18	5,997	21							
		6		6	19	512	21	59	23	6,051	21							
		7	Excellent	7	23	629	26	69	26	7,652	27							
		—	Not applicable	0	0	48	2	1	0	486	2							
		Total		31	100	2,442	100	262	100	28,668	100							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	1	3	59	2	4	2	455	2	5.5	5.2	.21	5.2	.21	5.3	.12
		2		0	0	71	3	6	2	745	3							
		3		2	6	149	6	18	7	1,582	6							
		4		4	13	348	14	38	15	3,749	13							
		5		7	23	658	27	72	28	7,414	26							
		Total		31	100	2,442	100	262	100	28,668	100							

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions						Statistical Comparisons ^k									
				Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Your first-year students compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	
		6		6	19	627	26	72	28	8,056	28								
		7	Excellent	11	35	494	20	47	18	6,365	22								
		—	Not applicable	0	0	24	1	4	2	225	1								
			Total	31	100	2,430	100	261	100	28,591	100								
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	QIstaff	1	Poor	0	0	105	4	9	3	952	3	5.4	5.0	.29	5.1	.24	5.1	.23	
		2		0	0	104	4	10	4	1,123	4								
		3		2	6	187	8	20	8	2,047	7								
		4		5	16	345	14	39	15	3,938	14								
		5		8	26	524	21	54	21	6,419	22								
		6		6	19	516	21	61	23	6,257	22								
		7	Excellent	8	26	446	18	51	19	5,595	20								
		—	Not applicable	2	6	211	9	18	7	2,255	8								
			Total	31	100	2,438	100	262	100	28,586	100								
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	QIadmin	1	Poor	1	3	117	5	20	8	1,067	4	5.2	4.9	.16	4.8	.20	5.0	.11	
		2		2	6	122	5	14	5	1,320	5								
		3		0	0	214	9	24	9	2,172	8								
		4		6	19	354	14	34	13	4,252	15								
		5		7	23	555	23	58	22	6,543	23								
		6		5	16	494	20	60	23	6,068	21								
		7	Excellent	8	26	443	18	48	18	5,240	18								
		—	Not applicable	2	6	143	6	4	2	1,977	7								
			Total	31	100	2,442	100	262	100	28,639	100								
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																			
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	0	0	36	1	4	2	316	1	3.2	3.2	-.01	3.2	.01	3.3	-.04	
		2	Some	4	13	328	13	37	14	3,764	13								
		3	Quite a bit	16	52	1,101	45	120	45	12,772	45								
		4	Very much	11	35	975	40	103	39	11,766	41								
			Total	31	100	2,440	100	264	100	28,618	100								
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	1	3	84	3	8	3	706	2	3.1	3.1	.00	3.2	-.06	3.2	-.04	
		2	Some	5	16	398	16	37	14	4,801	17								
		3	Quite a bit	14	45	1,076	44	117	45	12,299	43								
		4	Very much	11	35	877	36	100	38	10,702	38								
			Total	31	100	2,435	100	262	100	28,508	100								
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	0	0	116	5	12	5	1,154	4	3.2	3.2	.03	3.3	-.08	3.2	.03	
		2	Some	5	16	345	14	31	12	4,293	15								
		3	Quite a bit	14	45	923	38	88	33	10,801	38								

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k						
				Tennessee Tech				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with						
Item wording or description (abbr., etc.)	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech	Carnegie Class	THEC Peer Group	NSSE 2016 & 2017	Effect size ⁿ	Effect size ⁿ	Effect size ⁿ
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
		4	Very much	12	39	1,058	43	133	50	12,337	43							
			Total	31	100	2,442	100	264	100	28,585	100							
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	5	16	241	10	31	12	2,746	10	2.6	2.8	-.23	2.8	-.17	2.8	-.21
		2	Some	11	35	622	26	73	28	7,774	27							
		3	Quite a bit	6	19	871	36	78	30	10,162	36							
		4	Very much	9	29	704	29	78	30	7,887	28							
			Total	31	100	2,438	100	260	100	28,569	100							
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	1	3	130	5	14	5	1,350	5	3.0	3.0	.03	3.0	.03	3.0	.01
		2	Some	6	19	527	22	61	23	5,999	21							
		3	Quite a bit	15	48	964	40	96	37	11,858	42							
		4	Very much	9	29	812	33	90	34	9,356	33							
			Total	31	100	2,433	100	261	100	28,563	100							
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	2	6	131	5	18	7	1,469	5	2.9	3.0	-.14	3.0	-.10	3.0	-.16
		2	Some	7	23	538	22	62	24	6,042	21							
		3	Quite a bit	15	48	984	40	94	36	11,676	41							
		4	Very much	7	23	779	32	88	34	9,349	33							
			Total	31	100	2,432	100	262	100	28,536	100							
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	9	29	519	21	62	24	5,744	20	2.0	2.4 *	-.36	2.4 *	-.36	2.4 *	-.36
		2	Some	15	48	840	34	84	32	10,568	37							
		3	Quite a bit	4	13	688	28	64	24	8,031	28							
		4	Very much	3	10	388	16	52	20	4,214	15							
			Total	31	100	2,435	100	262	100	28,557	100							
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	3	10	182	7	15	6	1,907	7	2.7	2.9	-.18	3.0	-.28	2.9	-.21
		2	Some	10	32	614	25	64	24	7,161	25							
		3	Quite a bit	11	35	964	40	100	38	11,515	40							
		4	Very much	7	23	672	28	84	32	7,966	28							
			Total	31	100	2,432	100	263	100	28,549	100							
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	8	26	332	14	43	16	3,295	12	2.2	2.6 *	-.42	2.6 *	-.39	2.6 **	-.48
		2	Some	13	42	797	33	82	31	9,448	33							
		3	Quite a bit	6	19	807	33	76	29	10,104	35							
		4	Very much	4	13	492	20	61	23	5,680	20							
			Total	31	100	2,428	100	262	100	28,527	100							
15. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																		
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, ...)	tmprephrs	0	0 hrs	0	0	3	0	0	0	69	0							
	(Recoded version)	3	1-5 hrs	2	6	240	10	33	13	2,314	8							

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k						
								NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with						
		Tennessee Tech	Carnegie Class	THEC Peer Group	NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech	Carnegie Class	THEC Peer Group	NSSE 2016 & 2017								
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ
homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	8	6-10 hrs	8	26	501	21	49	19	5,058	18	15.4	15.7	-.03	14.9	.07	16.9	-.17
		13	11-15 hrs	7	23	547	22	69	26	5,916	21							
		18	16-20 hrs	7	23	494	20	57	22	6,102	21							
		23	21-25 hrs	3	10	333	14	25	10	4,249	15							
		28	26-30 hrs	2	6	156	6	10	4	2,382	8							
		33	More than 30 hrs	2	6	166	7	19	7	2,542	9							
		Total			31	100	2,440	100	262	100	28,632							
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	10	32	770	32	100	38	7,216	25	5.7	5.4	.05	5.1	.09	6.1	-.05
	(Recorded version of tmcocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	10	32	852	35	73	28	10,451	37							
		8	6-10 hrs	6	19	382	16	50	19	5,065	18							
		13	11-15 hrs	2	6	209	9	18	7	2,774	10							
		18	16-20 hrs	1	3	124	5	11	4	1,643	6							
		23	21-25 hrs	1	3	50	2	1	0	756	3							
		28	26-30 hrs	0	0	18	1	2	1	281	1							
	33	More than 30 hrs	1	3	29	1	6	2	334	1								
	Total			31	100	2,434	100	261	100	28,520	100							
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	22	71	1,942	80	207	80	21,805	76	2.0	2.3	-.05	2.3	-.06	2.5	-.08
	(Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	4	13	101	4	9	3	1,524	5							
		8	6-10 hrs	3	10	155	6	18	7	2,549	9							
		13	11-15 hrs	2	6	107	4	9	3	1,430	5							
		18	16-20 hrs	0	0	93	4	16	6	827	3							
		23	21-25 hrs	0	0	22	1	1	0	252	1							
		28	26-30 hrs	0	0	6	0	0	0	77	0							
	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	9	0	0	0	116	0								
	Total			31	100	2,435	100	260	100	28,580	100							
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	24	77	1,742	72	182	69	21,568	76	4.1	4.7	-.07	5.6	-.16	3.6	.05
	(Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	1	3	90	4	8	3	1,227	4							
		8	6-10 hrs	0	0	113	5	12	5	1,377	5							
		13	11-15 hrs	1	3	142	6	15	6	1,230	4							
		18	16-20 hrs	1	3	117	5	15	6	1,306	5							
		23	21-25 hrs	4	13	93	4	11	4	849	3							
		28	26-30 hrs	0	0	55	2	6	2	471	2							
	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	79	3	14	5	524	2								
	Total			31	100	2,431	100	263	100	28,552	100							
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs (Continuous variable created											6.1	6.9	-.08	7.8	-.16	6.1	.00

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				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Tennessee Tech					
																				Your first-year students compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ					
																by NSSE)									
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	15	48	1,274	52	144	55	15,433	54	3.2	2.9	.06	3.1	.02	2.4	.17							
	(Recorded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	10	32	779	32	68	26	9,721	34														
	8	6-10 hrs	3	10	205	8	28	11	1,932	7															
	13	11-15 hrs	2	6	96	4	12	5	741	3															
	18	16-20 hrs	1	3	50	2	9	3	407	1															
	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	17	1	0	0	173	1															
	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	5	0	1	0	54	0															
	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	10	0	1	0	83	0															
	Total			31	100	2,436	100	263	100	28,544	100														
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	1	3	54	2	7	3	491	2	11.9	11.2	.09	11.2	.08	11.6	.04							
	(Recorded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	6	19	651	27	80	31	6,510	23														
	8	6-10 hrs	10	32	682	28	65	25	8,209	29															
	13	11-15 hrs	7	23	431	18	40	15	5,968	21															
	18	16-20 hrs	2	6	308	13	29	11	3,663	13															
	23	21-25 hrs	2	6	124	5	12	5	1,567	5															
	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	58	2	11	4	736	3															
	33	More than 30 hrs	3	10	124	5	16	6	1,419	5															
	Total			31	100	2,432	100	260	100	28,563	100														
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	25	81	1,843	76	201	77	23,454	82	1.5	2.4	-.14	2.7	-.17	1.6	-.02							
	(Recorded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	2	6	260	11	26	10	2,519	9														
	8	6-10 hrs	3	10	116	5	9	3	1,022	4															
	13	11-15 hrs	0	0	91	4	8	3	636	2															
	18	16-20 hrs	1	3	44	2	4	2	349	1															
	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	17	1	1	0	195	1															
	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	10	0	2	1	61	0															
	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	42	2	9	3	310	1															
	Total			31	100	2,423	100	260	100	28,546	100														
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	13	42	962	39	101	38	13,607	48	3.4	4.2	-.14	4.1	-.13	3.3	.00							
	(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	13	42	866	36	102	39	9,642	34														
	8	6-10 hrs	4	13	340	14	31	12	3,010	11															
	13	11-15 hrs	0	0	127	5	16	6	1,168	4															
	18	16-20 hrs	0	0	68	3	4	2	548	2															
	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	30	1	3	1	253	1															
	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	14	1	3	1	108	0															
		Total			31	100	2,423	100	260	100	28,546										100				

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k									
								NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with									
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ			
		33	More than 30 hrs	1	3	31	1	3	1	262	1										
			Total	31	100	2,438	100	263	100	28,598	100										
16. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																					
	reading	1	Very little	8	26	345	14	33	13	3,628	13	2.2	2.6	-.35	2.6	-.34	2.7 *	▼	-.40		
		2	Some	14	45	910	37	104	40	10,505	37										
		3	About half	5	16	686	28	78	30	8,165	29										
		4	Most	2	6	370	15	32	12	4,747	17										
		5	Almost all	2	6	128	5	14	5	1,568	5										
			Total	31	100	2,439	100	261	100	28,613	100										
	tmreadinghrs		(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprephrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)									5.0	6.6	-.28	6.3	-.24	7.3 *	▼	-.38		
	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	0	0	3	0	0	0	67	0										
		2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	22	71	1,257	52	142	55	13,225	46										
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	4	13	707	29	71	27	8,624	30										
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	3	10	229	9	25	10	3,234	11										
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	2	6	121	5	13	5	1,737	6										
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	0	0	91	4	9	3	1,213	4										
		7	More than 25 hrs	0	0	23	1	0	0	426	1										
			Total	31	100	2,431	100	260	100	28,526	100										
17. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																					
a.	Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	6	19	183	8	24	9	2,363	8	2.4	▼	2.8 **	-.47	2.8 *	-.47	2.7 *	▼	-.41
			2	Some	10	32	661	27	63	24	8,343	29									
			3	Quite a bit	12	39	1,055	43	112	43	11,966	42									
			4	Very much	3	10	535	22	63	24	5,911	21									
			Total		31	100	2,434	100	262	100	28,583	100									
b.	Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	6	19	266	11	31	12	3,785	13									
			2	Some	10	32	766	31	84	32	9,661	34									

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k							
								NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your first-year students compared with							
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech	Carnegie Class	THEC Peer Group	NSSE 2016 & 2017				
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	
		3	Quite a bit	14	45	957	39	100	38	10,113	35	2.3	2.7 *	-0.37	2.6	-0.34	2.6	-0.27	
		4	Very much	1	3	451	18	48	18	5,041	18		▼						
		Total		31	100	2,440	100	263	100	28,600	100								
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	3	10	74	3	9	3	867	3	2.9	3.1	-0.23	3.1	-0.21	3.1	-0.23	
		2	Some	5	16	413	17	43	16	4,954	17								
		3	Quite a bit	14	45	1,102	45	122	47	12,621	44								
		4	Very much	9	29	847	35	88	34	10,163	36								
		Total		31	100	2,436	100	262	100	28,605	100								
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pgranalyze	1	Very little	3	10	151	6	16	6	1,828	6	2.7	2.9	-0.18	2.9	-0.20	2.9	-0.18	
		2	Some	8	26	605	25	65	25	7,240	25								
		3	Quite a bit	14	45	1,026	42	106	40	11,551	40								
		4	Very much	6	19	651	27	75	29	8,007	28								
		Total		31	100	2,433	100	262	100	28,626	100								
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	8	26	402	16	47	18	4,424	15	2.5	2.5	-0.06	2.5	-0.08	2.5	-0.07	
		2	Some	7	23	813	33	83	32	10,074	35								
		3	Quite a bit	10	32	806	33	80	30	9,087	32								
		4	Very much	6	19	418	17	53	20	5,038	18								
		Total		31	100	2,439	100	263	100	28,623	100								
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	4	13	161	7	17	6	1,968	7	2.4	2.9 **	-0.55	2.8 *	-0.49	2.8 **	-0.49	
		2	Some	13	42	623	26	81	31	8,220	29								
		3	Quite a bit	12	39	1,039	43	98	37	11,632	41								
		4	Very much	2	6	613	25	67	25	6,812	24								
		Total		31	100	2,436	100	263	100	28,632	100								
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	8	26	284	12	37	14	3,529	12	2.3	2.7 **	-0.49	2.7 *	-0.46	2.7 *	-0.44	
		2	Some	10	32	674	28	66	25	8,400	29								
		3	Quite a bit	10	32	915	38	92	35	10,449	37								
		4	Very much	3	10	564	23	66	25	6,247	22								
		Total		31	100	2,437	100	261	100	28,625	100								
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	8	27	258	11	32	12	2,890	10	2.3	2.8 **	-0.55	2.8 **	-0.54	2.8 **	-0.53	
		2	Some	9	30	642	26	65	25	8,211	29								
		3	Quite a bit	10	33	889	36	88	34	10,402	36								
		4	Very much	3	10	650	27	77	29	7,123	25								
		Total		30	100	2,439	100	262	100	28,626	100								
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	8	26	290	12	34	13	3,293	12								
		2	Some	15	48	764	31	68	26	9,695	34								

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

First-Year Students^a in Natural-Math Science

		Frequency Distributions										Statistical Comparisons ^k							
												<i>Your first-year students compared with</i>							
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech	Carnegie Class	THEC Peer Group	NSSE 2016 & 2017				
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	
		3	Quite a bit	6	19	880	36	98	37	10,124	35	2.1	2.7 ***	-.63	2.7 ***	-.68	2.6 **	-.61	
		4	Very much	2	6	503	21	62	24	5,506	19		▼		▼		▼		
		Total		31	100	2,437	100	262	100	28,618	100								
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	8	26	294	12	32	12	3,417	12	2.0	2.7 ***	-.67	2.7 ***	-.69	2.6 ***	-.66	
		2	Some	15	48	751	31	82	31	9,118	32		▼		▼		▼		
		3	Quite a bit	7	23	879	36	87	33	10,252	36								
		4	Very much	1	3	510	21	63	24	5,793	20								
		Total		31	100	2,434	100	264	100	28,580	100								
18. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																			
	evalexp	1	Poor	1	3	44	2	5	2	505	2	3.2	3.2	.04	3.1	.15	3.2	-.05	
		2	Fair	5	16	326	13	43	16	3,397	12								
		3	Good	12	39	1,254	51	141	53	13,730	48								
		4	Excellent	13	42	819	34	75	28	11,022	38								
		Total		31	100	2,443	100	264	100	28,654	100								
19. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																			
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	0	0	91	4	13	5	1,055	4	3.4	3.1	.32	3.1	.37	3.2	.22	
		2	Probably no	1	3	375	15	39	15	3,551	12								
		3	Probably yes	17	55	1,091	45	119	46	12,403	43								
		4	Definitely yes	13	42	880	36	89	34	11,672	41								
		Total		31	100	2,437	100	260	100	28,681	100								

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k											
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your seniors compared with			
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017					
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ		
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																							
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	2	4	72	3	5	2	826	3	2.8	3.0	-.19	3.0	-.24	3.0	-.25					
			2	Sometimes	16	32	783	31	76	31	8,621								28				
			3	Often	21	42	803	31	70	29	9,717								32				
			4	Very often	11	22	903	35	93	38	11,468								37				
			Total	50	100	2,561	100	244	100	30,632	100												
b. Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in	drafts	1	Never	13	27	567	22	52	21	6,853	22	2.2	2.4	-.14	2.5	-.25	2.3	-.12					
			2	Sometimes	19	39	919	36	78	32	11,128								36				
			3	Often	10	20	642	25	57	23	7,795								26				
			4	Very often	7	14	426	17	57	23	4,790								16				
			Total	49	100	2,554	100	244	100	30,566	100												
c. Come to class without completing readings or assignments	unpreparedr (Reverse-coded version of unprepared created by NSSE.)	1	Very often	1	2	155	6	10	4	1,759	6	3.0	3.0	.06	3.0	-.05	3.0	.06					
			2	Often	9	18	395	15	39	16	4,616								15				
			3	Sometimes	29	58	1,420	56	126	52	17,442								57				
			4	Never	11	22	588	23	69	28	6,779								22				
			Total	50	100	2,558	100	244	100	30,596	100												
d. Attended an art exhibit, play, or other arts performance (dance, music, etc.)	attendart	1	Never	14	28	1,208	47	118	48	11,866	39	1.9	1.7	.26	1.7	.26	1.9	.08					
			2	Sometimes	28	56	954	37	86	35	12,750								42				
			3	Often	5	10	276	11	31	13	4,178								14				
			4	Very often	3	6	118	5	10	4	1,827								6				
			Total	50	100	2,556	100	245	100	30,621	100												
e. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	6	12	187	7	24	10	2,298	8	2.7	2.7	.02	2.6	.06	2.7	.01					
			2	Sometimes	13	26	999	39	99	40	11,548								38				
			3	Often	22	44	854	33	67	27	10,570								35				
			4	Very often	9	18	519	20	55	22	6,192								20				
			Total	50	100	2,559	100	245	100	30,608	100												
f. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	3	6	57	2	5	2	547	2	3.1	3.0	.11	3.1	-.02	3.0	.08					
			2	Sometimes	8	16	672	26	53	22	7,914								26				
			3	Often	21	42	1,064	42	101	41	12,619								41				
			4	Very often	18	36	765	30	87	35	9,535								31				
			Total	50	100	2,558	100	246	100	30,615	100												
g. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other	CLstudy	1	Never	8	16	289	11	33	13	3,256	11	2.8	2.7	.05	2.8	.01	2.7	.06					
			2	Sometimes	8	16	799	31	67	27	10,066								33				
			3	Often	20	41	784	31	70	28	9,423								31				

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your seniors compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count		Count		Count		Count		Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ							
				%	%	%	%	%	%																
students		4	Very often	13	27	686	27	76	31	7,889	26														
			Total	49	100	2,558	100	246	100	30,634	100														
h. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	1	2	105	4	10	4	1,310	4	2.9	2.9	-.02	2.9	-.06	2.9	-.01							
		2	Sometimes	16	32	801	31	75	31	9,562	31														
		3	Often	22	44	955	37	86	35	11,708	38														
		4	Very often	11	22	693	27	74	30	8,042	26														
			Total	50	100	2,554	100	245	100	30,622	100														
i. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	4	8	269	11	29	12	3,170	10	2.5	2.6	-.11	2.6	-.08	2.6	-.11							
		2	Sometimes	24	48	954	37	88	36	11,438	37														
		3	Often	14	28	822	32	79	32	9,995	33														
		4	Very often	8	16	516	20	48	20	6,050	20														
			Total	50	100	2,561	100	244	100	30,653	100														
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																									
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIintegrate	1	Never	1	2	94	4	9	4	902	3	3.1	2.9	.22	3.0	.16	2.9	.21							
		2	Sometimes	10	20	734	29	60	25	8,623	28														
		3	Often	22	44	1,030	40	104	43	12,767	42														
		4	Very often	17	34	703	27	70	29	8,324	27														
			Total	50	100	2,561	100	243	100	30,616	100														
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RI societal	1	Never	7	14	263	10	21	9	2,767	9	2.5	2.6	-.14	2.6	-.18	2.6	-.18							
		2	Sometimes	17	34	978	38	94	39	11,641	38														
		3	Often	22	44	878	34	85	35	10,557	34														
		4	Very often	4	8	436	17	43	18	5,641	18														
			Total	50	100	2,555	100	243	100	30,606	100														
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RI diverse	1	Never	14	28	501	20	47	19	5,224	17	2.0	2.3 *	-.30	2.4 *	-.35	2.4 **	-.37							
		2	Sometimes	23	46	1,080	42	94	39	12,739	42														
		3	Often	10	20	638	25	69	28	8,424	28														
		4	Very often	3	6	334	13	33	14	4,213	14														
			Total	50	100	2,553	100	243	100	30,600	100														
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	RI ownview	1	Never	1	2	177	7	12	5	1,785	6	2.8	2.7	.13	2.8	.05	2.8	.08							
		2	Sometimes	16	32	846	33	84	35	9,865	32														
		3	Often	24	48	1,070	42	91	38	13,086	43														
		4	Very often	9	18	463	18	54	22	5,847	19														
			Total	50	100	2,556	100	241	100	30,583	100														
e. Tried to better	RI perspect	1	Never	4	8	104	4	9	4	1,182	4														

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k															
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Tennessee Tech				Your seniors compared with			
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count		Count		Count		Count		Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ									
				%	%	%	%	%	%	NSSE 2016 & 2017	NSSE 2016 & 2017								NSSE 2016 & 2017	NSSE 2016 & 2017							
understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	Rnewview	2	Sometimes	17	34	756	30	70	29	8,535	28	2.7	2.9	-.19	2.9	-.25	2.9	-.23									
		3	Often	19	38	1,099	43	98	40	13,359	44																
		4	Very often	10	20	596	23	67	27	7,512	25																
		Total	50	100	2,555	100	244	100	30,588	100																	
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	RInewview	1	Never	0	0	71	3	14	6	691	2	2.9	2.9	.01	2.9	.02	2.9	-.05									
		2	Sometimes	18	36	760	30	72	30	8,366	27																
		3	Often	19	38	1,095	43	86	35	13,713	45																
		4	Very often	13	26	625	25	71	29	7,797	26																
Total	50	100	2,551	100	243	100	30,567	100																			
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	Rlconnect	1	Never	0	0	31	1	2	1	279	1	3.3	3.1	.17	3.2	.13	3.2	.11									
		2	Sometimes	4	8	489	19	45	19	4,926	16																
		3	Often	29	58	1,146	45	106	44	14,445	47																
		4	Very often	17	34	883	35	90	37	10,888	36																
Total	50	100	2,549	100	243	100	30,538	100																			

3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?

a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	5	10	332	13	33	14	3,666	12	2.8	2.5	.24	2.6	.18	2.6	.17
		2	Sometimes	18	36	1,018	40	90	37	11,725	38							
		3	Often	11	22	701	28	65	27	8,500	28							
		4	Very often	16	32	497	20	55	23	6,689	22							
Total	50	100	2,548	100	243	100	30,580	100										
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	8	16	831	33	75	31	9,517	31	2.5	2.2 *	.35	2.2 *	.31	2.2 *	.31
		2	Sometimes	18	36	834	33	81	33	9,909	32							
		3	Often	13	26	492	19	48	20	6,191	20							
		4	Very often	11	22	394	15	40	16	4,945	16							
Total	50	100	2,551	100	244	100	30,562	100										
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	7	14	472	18	44	18	5,152	17	2.5	2.4	.19	2.4	.11	2.4	.14
		2	Sometimes	17	34	1,068	42	98	40	12,549	41							
		3	Often	18	36	635	25	57	23	8,131	27							
		4	Very often	8	16	377	15	46	19	4,703	15							
Total	50	100	2,552	100	245	100	30,535	100										
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	5	10	475	19	47	19	6,010	20	2.5	2.3	.20	2.3	.15	2.3	.21
		2	Sometimes	24	48	1,161	46	107	44	13,499	44							
		3	Often	13	26	597	23	53	22	7,208	24							
		4	Very often	8	16	315	12	38	16	3,824	13							
Total	50	100	2,548	100	243	100	30,580	100										

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your seniors compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options Total	Count		Count		Count		Count		Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ							
				50	100	2,548	100	245	100	30,541	100														
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																									
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	4	8	107	4	11	4	1,383	5	3.2	3.0	.23	3.0	.21	3.0 *	.28							
			2	Some	5	10	573	22	53	22	7,212								24						
			3	Quite a bit	16	33	1,017	40	97	40	12,573								41						
			4	Very much	24	49	861	34	84	34	9,442								31						
			Total	49	100	2,558	100	245	100	30,610	100														
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	1	2	52	2	5	2	628	2	3.2	3.2	.02	3.2	.07	3.2	.02							
			2	Some	6	12	414	16	51	21	4,638								15						
			3	Quite a bit	24	49	1,096	43	90	37	13,546								44						
			4	Very much	18	37	993	39	98	40	11,780								39						
			Total	49	100	2,555	100	244	100	30,592	100														
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	4	8	70	3	6	2	1,047	3	3.0	3.1	-.07	3.1	-.13	3.1	-.07							
			2	Some	9	18	564	22	60	24	6,182								20						
			3	Quite a bit	18	37	1,027	40	75	31	12,687								41						
			4	Very much	18	37	897	35	104	42	10,656								35						
			Total	49	100	2,558	100	245	100	30,572	100														
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	7	14	198	8	21	9	2,612	9	2.7	2.8	-.09	2.8	-.10	2.8	-.06							
			2	Some	12	24	735	29	70	29	8,923								29						
			3	Quite a bit	18	37	998	39	88	36	11,860								39						
			4	Very much	12	24	616	24	65	27	7,169								23						
			Total	49	100	2,547	100	244	100	30,564	100														
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	3	6	125	5	7	3	1,562	5	2.9	2.9	-.04	3.0	-.13	2.9	-.03							
			2	Some	13	26	665	26	65	27	7,868								26						
			3	Quite a bit	21	42	1,067	42	94	39	12,919								42						
			4	Very much	13	26	693	27	76	31	8,202								27						
			Total	50	100	2,550	100	242	100	30,551	100														
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																									
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	0	0	49	2	4	2	473	2	3.3	3.1	.18	3.2	.08	3.2	.14							
			2	Some	8	16	440	17	42	17	4,775								16						
			3	Quite a bit	19	39	1,149	45	94	38	14,153								46						
			4	Very much	22	45	919	36	105	43	11,221								37						
			Total	49	100	2,557	100	245	100	30,622	100														
b. Taught course sessions	ETorganize	1	Very little	2	4	64	3	9	4	680	2														

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k							
				Tennessee Tech				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your seniors compared with							
Item wording or description in an organized way	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ
		2	Some	5	10	504	20	53	22	5,272	17	3.3	3.1 *	.28	3.1	.28	3.1	.24	
		3	Quite a bit	19	38	1,156	45	96	39	14,497	47								
		4	Very much	24	48	833	33	87	36	10,162	33								
		Total		50	100	2,557	100	245	100	30,611	100								
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	1	2	59	2	7	3	573	2	3.3	3.2	.21	3.1	.23	3.2	.15	
		2	Some	6	12	437	17	55	23	4,515	15								
		3	Quite a bit	18	36	1,056	41	78	32	12,876	42								
		4	Very much	25	50	997	39	104	43	12,620	41								
		Total		50	100	2,549	100	244	100	30,584	100								
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	4	8	284	11	32	13	3,450	11	2.8	2.7	.16	2.7	.18	2.7	.16	
		2	Some	15	30	793	31	76	31	9,623	31								
		3	Quite a bit	16	32	898	35	78	32	10,531	34								
		4	Very much	15	30	576	23	58	24	6,965	23								
		Total		50	100	2,551	100	244	100	30,569	100								
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	3	6	198	8	24	10	2,102	7	2.9	2.8	.16	2.8	.17	2.8	.14	
		2	Some	12	24	727	29	68	28	8,642	28								
		3	Quite a bit	20	40	1,015	40	89	36	12,515	41								
		4	Very much	15	30	607	24	63	26	7,245	24								
		Total		50	100	2,547	100	244	100	30,504	100								
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	4	8	120	5	20	8	1,201	4	2.8	3.0	-.16	2.9	-.11	3.0	-.21	
		2	Sometimes	14	28	650	26	62	25	7,386	24								
		3	Often	19	38	982	39	80	33	12,181	40								
		4	Very often	13	26	796	31	83	34	9,788	32								
		Total		50	100	2,548	100	245	100	30,556	100								
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	7	14	385	15	40	16	4,670	15	2.3	2.5	-.20	2.5	-.19	2.5	-.21	
		2	Sometimes	25	50	937	37	89	36	10,631	35								
		3	Often	12	24	712	28	64	26	9,043	30								
		4	Very often	6	12	519	20	52	21	6,206	20								
		Total		50	100	2,553	100	245	100	30,550	100								
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	6	12	258	10	31	13	2,869	9	2.5	2.6	-.20	2.6	-.12	2.7	-.25	
		2	Sometimes	19	38	919	36	91	37	10,251	34								
		3	Often	21	42	859	34	74	30	10,905	36								
		4	Very often	4	8	516	20	49	20	6,565	21								
		Total		50	100	2,553	100	245	100	30,550	100								

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions						Statistical Comparisons ^k																	
				Tennessee Tech			Carnegie Class			THEC Peer Group			NSSE 2016 & 2017			Tennessee Tech			Carnegie Class			THEC Peer Group			NSSE 2016 & 2017		
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options Total	Count		Count		Count		Count		Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ									
				50	100	2,552	100	245	100	30,590	100																
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																											
a. Up to 5 pages																											
	wrshortnum	0	None	5	10	233	9	27	11	2,338	8	5.8															
	(Recorded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	12	24	545	22	51	21	6,340	21																
		4	3-5	17	34	723	29	66	28	8,765	29																
		8	6-10	10	20	499	20	50	21	6,283	21																
		13	11-15	1	2	241	10	25	10	3,012	10																
		18	16-20	1	2	112	4	8	3	1,554	5																
		23	More than 20	4	8	181	7	13	5	2,105	7																
			Total	50	100	2,534	100	240	100	30,397	100																
b. Between 6 and 10 pages																											
	wrmednum	0	None	24	49	727	29	72	30	7,935	26	1.2															
	(Recorded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	19	39	885	35	86	36	11,252	37																
		4	3-5	5	10	530	21	51	21	6,760	22																
		8	6-10	1	2	225	9	17	7	2,676	9																
		13	11-15	0	0	83	3	10	4	907	3																
		18	16-20	0	0	23	1	0	0	342	1																
		23	More than 20	0	0	43	2	2	1	346	1																
			Total	49	100	2,516	100	238	100	30,218	100																
c. 11 pages or more																											
	wrlongnum	0	None	37	77	1,310	52	127	54	14,993	50	.5															
	(Recorded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	10	21	831	33	82	35	10,869	36																
		4	3-5	0	0	198	8	16	7	2,616	9																
		8	6-10	1	2	74	3	8	3	882	3																
		13	11-15	0	0	48	2	1	0	394	1																
		18	16-20	0	0	14	1	0	0	176	1																
		23	More than 20	0	0	32	1	1	0	224	1																
			Total	48	100	2,507	100	235	100	30,154	100																
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.																											
	wrpages											33.7															
	(Continuous variable, recorded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)																										
8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?																											
a. People of a race or ethnicity other than your own																											
	DDrace	1	Never	2	4	122	5	12	5	1,458	5	2.7															
		2	Sometimes	22	44	552	22	44	18	7,469	24																
		3	Often	14	28	738	29	68	28	8,999	29																
		4	Very often	12	24	1,149	45	120	49	12,703	41																

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k							
								NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your seniors compared with							
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ
				50	100	2,561	100	244	100	30,629	100								
b. People from an economic background other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	2	4	108	4	10	4	1,183	4	2.9	3.1	-.25	3.2 *	-.32	3.1	-.21	
		2	Sometimes	14	28	548	21	49	20	6,842	22								
		3	Often	21	42	835	33	70	29	10,727	35								
		4	Very often	13	26	1,065	42	113	47	11,818	39								
		Total		50	100	2,556	100	242	100	30,570	100								
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	2	4	133	5	10	4	1,720	6	2.8	3.1	-.27	3.2 *	-.39	3.0	-.23	
		2	Sometimes	16	33	615	24	53	22	7,433	24								
		3	Often	20	41	765	30	67	27	9,553	31								
		4	Very often	11	22	1,048	41	114	47	11,884	39								
		Total		49	100	2,561	100	244	100	30,590	100								
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	3	6	135	5	12	5	1,675	5	3.0	3.0	-.01	3.2	-.18	3.0	.04	
		2	Sometimes	12	24	681	27	46	19	8,590	28								
		3	Often	17	34	776	30	76	31	9,422	31								
		4	Very often	18	36	965	38	109	45	10,884	36								
		Total		50	100	2,557	100	243	100	30,571	100								

9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?

a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	1	2	44	2	7	3	643	2	3.0	3.2	-.27	3.3 *	-.37	3.2	-.25
		2	Sometimes	14	28	465	18	38	16	5,311	17							
		3	Often	21	42	1,060	41	81	33	13,338	44							
		4	Very often	14	28	991	39	117	48	11,313	37							
		Total		50	100	2,560	100	243	100	30,605	100							
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	1	2	128	5	4	2	1,957	6	3.1	3.0	.13	3.2	-.11	2.9	.20
		2	Sometimes	14	28	720	28	55	23	9,119	30							
		3	Often	15	30	833	33	79	33	9,790	32							
		4	Very often	20	40	881	34	105	43	9,731	32							
		Total		50	100	2,562	100	243	100	30,597	100							
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSsummary	1	Never	2	4	161	6	12	5	2,031	7	3.0	2.9	.15	3.1	-.07	2.9	.16
		2	Sometimes	14	28	755	30	56	23	8,843	29							
		3	Often	16	32	902	35	79	33	11,059	36							
		4	Very often	18	36	736	29	95	39	8,594	28							
		Total		50	100	2,554	100	242	100	30,527	100							

10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?

challenge	1	Not at all	2	4	21	1	3	1	241	1								
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NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions						Statistical Comparisons ^k									
										<i>Your seniors compared with</i>									
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ
		2		1	2	31	1	1	0	377	1	5.6	5.7	-.07	5.9	-.22	5.6	-.03	
		3		1	2	99	4	8	3	1,065	3								
		4		3	6	232	9	14	6	2,724	9								
		5		16	32	657	26	49	20	8,629	28								
		6		9	18	722	28	82	34	9,074	30								
		7	Very much	18	36	795	31	86	35	8,450	28								
		Total		50	100	2,557	100	243	100	30,560	100								
11. Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate?^o																			
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern	Have not decided	8	16	266	10	26	11	2,566	8	42%	45%	-.07	44%	-.04	51%	-.19		
		Do not plan to do	10	20	392	15	39	16	4,771	16									
		Plan to do	11	22	740	29	72	29	7,516	25									
		Done or in progress	21	42	1,161	45	108	44	15,768	51									
		Total	50	100	2,559	100	245	100	30,621	100									
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader	Have not decided	4	8	295	12	30	12	2,502	8	56%	39% ▲	.34	37% ▲	.38	48%	.17		
		Do not plan to do	16	32	1,053	41	105	43	11,327	37									
		Plan to do	2	4	213	8	19	8	2,179	7									
		Done or in progress	28	56	1,001	39	91	37	14,591	48									
		Total	50	100	2,562	100	245	100	30,599	100									
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom	Have not decided	10	20	355	14	34	14	3,546	12	22%	25%	-.08	25%	-.08	25%	-.08		
		Do not plan to do	24	48	1,299	51	128	52	16,832	55									
		Plan to do	5	10	252	10	20	8	2,458	8									
		Done or in progress	11	22	648	25	62	25	7,729	25									
		Total	50	100	2,554	100	244	100	30,565	100									
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad	Have not decided	7	14	345	13	25	10	3,076	10	10%	12%	-.06	11%	-.02	18%	-.24		
		Do not plan to do	37	74	1,691	66	163	67	19,766	65									
		Plan to do	1	2	219	9	29	12	2,143	7									
		Done or in progress	5	10	304	12	26	11	5,609	18									
		Total	50	100	2,559	100	243	100	30,594	100									
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research	Have not decided	6	12	314	12	29	12	2,975	10	60%	44% ▲	.31	40% ▲	.41	50%	.20		
		Do not plan to do	8	16	683	27	79	32	7,990	26									
		Plan to do	6	12	425	17	39	16	4,267	14									
		Done or in progress	30	60	1,137	44	97	40	15,348	50									
		Total	50	100	2,559	100	244	100	30,580	100									

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

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			Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k							
											<i>Your seniors compared with</i>							
			Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, comprehensive exam, portfolio, etc.)	capstone		Have not decided	10	20	303	12	26	11	2,531	8	30%	38%	-.16	43%	-.27	48% *	-0.37
			Do not plan to do	19	38	716	28	51	21	7,283	24							
			Plan to do	6	12	578	23	63	26	6,066	20							
			Done or in progress	15	30	965	38	105	43	14,720	48							
			Total	50	100	2,562	100	245	100	30,600	100							

12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?

servcourse	1	2	3	4	Total	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ
	1	None	23	47	1,149	45	122	50	14,814	48	1.7	1.6	.06	1.6	.11	1.6	.15		
	2	Some	20	41	1,233	48	103	42	14,085	46									
	3	Most	5	10	137	5	16	7	1,361	4									
	4	All	1	2	37	1	4	2	309	1									
		Total	49	100	2,556	100	245	100	30,569	100									

13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.

a. Students	QIstudent	1	Poor	1	2	34	1	4	2	373	1	5.8	5.6	.15	5.6	.12	5.6	.15
		2		1	2	41	2	1	0	493	2							
		3		2	4	127	5	16	7	1,254	4							
		4		4	8	254	10	21	9	3,185	10							
		5		8	16	637	25	53	22	7,904	26							
		6		14	28	730	28	81	33	8,898	29							
		7	Excellent	19	38	733	29	68	28	8,440	28							
		—	Not applicable	1	2	9	0	0	0	103	0							
			Total	50	100	2,565	100	244	100	30,650	100							
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	2	4	147	6	13	5	1,571	5	5.3	5.0	.19	5.1	.13	5.1	.12
		2		4	8	139	5	11	4	1,639	5							
		3		2	4	239	9	20	8	2,421	8							
		4		7	14	343	13	32	13	3,856	13							
		5		4	8	485	19	53	22	5,821	19							
		6		14	28	509	20	47	19	6,006	20							
		7	Excellent	17	34	666	26	68	28	8,991	29							
		—	Not applicable	0	0	33	1	1	0	316	1							
			Total	50	100	2,561	100	245	100	30,621	100							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	0	0	49	2	6	2	436	1	5.5	5.4	.07	5.2	.18	5.5	.00
		2		3	6	69	3	10	4	623	2							
		3		3	6	139	5	19	8	1,364	4							
		4		3	6	316	12	31	13	3,384	11							
		5		12	24	572	22	51	21	7,248	24							
			Total	12	24	572	22	51	21	7,248	24							

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

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				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your seniors compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017							
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ						
		6		14	28	737	29	69	28	9,299	30														
		7	Excellent	15	30	668	26	57	23	8,088	26														
		—	Not applicable	0	0	8	0	0	0	101	0														
			Total	50	100	2,558	100	243	100	30,543	100														
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	QIstaff	1	Poor	3	6	160	6	19	8	1,487	5	4.7	4.7	.03	4.5	.12	4.8	-.04							
		2		1	2	139	5	20	8	1,515	5														
		3		5	10	212	8	17	7	2,501	8														
		4		5	10	389	15	44	18	4,722	15														
		5		12	24	495	19	43	18	6,496	21														
		6		9	18	401	16	38	16	5,504	18														
		7	Excellent	5	10	372	15	35	14	4,668	15														
		—	Not applicable	10	20	390	15	29	12	3,683	12														
			Total	50	100	2,558	100	245	100	30,576	100														
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	QIadmin	1	Poor	2	4	178	7	22	9	1,702	6	4.9	4.6	.12	4.6	.17	4.7	.07							
		2		5	10	162	6	21	9	1,743	6														
		3		7	14	250	10	22	9	2,756	9														
		4		5	10	423	17	37	15	5,216	17														
		5		8	16	588	23	53	22	7,185	23														
		6		9	18	450	18	46	19	5,845	19														
		7	Excellent	13	26	399	16	39	16	4,730	15														
		—	Not applicable	1	2	108	4	3	1	1,429	5														
			Total	50	100	2,558	100	243	100	30,606	100														
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																									
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	2	4	45	2	3	1	436	1	3.2	3.2	-.03	3.2	-.05	3.3	-.09							
		2	Some	6	12	361	14	36	15	3,984	13														
		3	Quite a bit	22	44	1,127	44	103	43	13,267	43														
		4	Very much	20	40	1,013	40	100	41	12,918	42														
			Total	50	100	2,546	100	242	100	30,605	100														
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	1	2	118	5	7	3	1,227	4	3.0	3.0	.09	3.0	.06	3.0	.05							
		2	Some	14	28	608	24	65	27	6,692	22														
		3	Quite a bit	17	34	1,073	42	94	39	13,396	44														
		4	Very much	18	36	747	29	77	32	9,206	30														
			Total	50	100	2,546	100	243	100	30,521	100														
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	7	14	204	8	9	4	1,990	7	2.6	2.9 *	-.33	3.0 *	-.46	3.0 *	-.37							
		2	Some	18	36	589	23	60	25	7,036	23														
		3	Quite a bit	12	24	946	37	87	36	12,043	39														

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k							
				Tennessee Tech				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your seniors compared with							
Item wording or description (Center, etc.)	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech	Carnegie Class	THEC Peer Group	NSSE 2016 & 2017	Effect size ⁿ	Effect size ⁿ	Effect size ⁿ	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean
		4	Very much	13	26	813	32	85	35	9,497	31								
			Total	50	100	2,552	100	241	100	30,566	100								
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	11	22	438	17	44	18	4,753	16	2.4	2.6	-.12	2.5	-.09	2.6	-.14	
		2	Some	19	38	798	31	81	33	9,904	32								
		3	Quite a bit	7	14	771	30	63	26	9,469	31								
		4	Very much	13	26	545	21	55	23	6,435	21								
			Total	50	100	2,552	100	243	100	30,561	100								
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	2	4	227	9	16	7	2,078	7	2.8	2.8	.01	2.9	-.08	2.9	-.08	
		2	Some	16	32	738	29	73	30	8,006	26								
		3	Quite a bit	22	44	934	37	77	32	12,341	40								
		4	Very much	10	20	649	25	75	31	8,131	27								
			Total	50	100	2,548	100	241	100	30,556	100								
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	4	8	275	11	25	10	2,568	8	2.9	2.8	.12	2.8	.05	2.8	.05	
		2	Some	12	24	716	28	67	28	8,154	27								
		3	Quite a bit	19	39	914	36	74	31	11,817	39								
		4	Very much	14	29	650	25	76	31	8,029	26								
			Total	49	100	2,555	100	242	100	30,568	100								
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	17	34	899	35	83	34	9,990	33	2.0	2.1	-.05	2.1	-.06	2.1	-.07	
		2	Some	21	42	886	35	88	36	11,494	38								
		3	Quite a bit	7	14	505	20	46	19	6,204	20								
		4	Very much	5	10	265	10	26	11	2,857	9								
			Total	50	100	2,555	100	243	100	30,545	100								
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	7	14	375	15	29	12	3,498	11	2.5	2.6	-.12	2.7	-.26	2.7	-.23	
		2	Some	21	42	826	32	72	30	9,396	31								
		3	Quite a bit	14	28	847	33	77	32	11,295	37								
		4	Very much	8	16	501	20	62	26	6,361	21								
			Total	50	100	2,549	100	240	100	30,550	100								
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	11	22	550	22	49	20	5,254	17	2.1	2.3	-.19	2.3	-.20	2.4 *	-.30	
		2	Some	24	48	962	38	100	42	11,556	38								
		3	Quite a bit	12	24	706	28	53	22	9,332	31								
		4	Very much	3	6	328	13	38	16	4,371	14								
			Total	50	100	2,546	100	240	100	30,513	100								
15. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																			
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, ...)	tmprephrs	0	0 hrs	1	2	6	0	0	0	92	0								
	(Recoded version)	3	1-5 hrs	1	2	227	9	21	9	2,475	8								

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions						Statistical Comparisons ^k								
				Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Your seniors compared with				
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ
homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	8	6-10 hrs	9	18	510	20	65	27	5,406	18	18.0	16.8	.14	15.7	.27	17.4	.07
		13	11-15 hrs	10	20	511	20	48	20	5,927	19							
		18	16-20 hrs	13	26	502	20	38	16	5,999	20							
		23	21-25 hrs	4	8	305	12	33	14	4,203	14							
		28	26-30 hrs	5	10	196	8	20	8	2,616	9							
		33	More than 30 hrs	7	14	301	12	19	8	3,890	13							
			Total			50	100	2,558	100	244	100							
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurhrs (Recorded version of tmcocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	11	22	971	38	96	40	9,273	30	7.7	5.2	.36	4.8 *	.41	5.9	.25
		3	1-5 hrs	17	34	799	31	79	33	10,213	33							
		8	6-10 hrs	11	22	337	13	36	15	4,963	16							
		13	11-15 hrs	2	4	199	8	11	5	2,709	9							
		18	16-20 hrs	3	6	124	5	8	3	1,688	6							
		23	21-25 hrs	2	4	60	2	7	3	866	3							
		28	26-30 hrs	2	4	32	1	3	1	352	1							
33	More than 30 hrs	2	4	33	1	3	1	479	2									
	Total			50	100	2,555	100	243	100	30,543	100							
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs (Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	30	60	1,551	61	152	62	17,036	56	3.8	5.1	-.16	5.5	-.20	5.0	-.17
		3	1-5 hrs	4	8	153	6	11	5	2,732	9							
		8	6-10 hrs	11	22	280	11	24	10	4,445	15							
		13	11-15 hrs	1	2	218	9	21	9	2,851	9							
		18	16-20 hrs	3	6	221	9	18	7	2,330	8							
		23	21-25 hrs	1	2	73	3	5	2	679	2							
		28	26-30 hrs	0	0	31	1	4	2	250	1							
33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	26	1	9	4	273	1									
	Total			50	100	2,553	100	244	100	30,596	100							
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs (Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	27	54	1,204	47	111	46	16,993	56	7.3	10.3 *	-.25	12.1 **	-.38	7.9	-.05
		3	1-5 hrs	4	8	122	5	6	2	1,692	6							
		8	6-10 hrs	4	8	166	7	15	6	2,020	7							
		13	11-15 hrs	5	10	190	7	14	6	2,084	7							
		18	16-20 hrs	3	6	260	10	18	7	2,569	8							
		23	21-25 hrs	2	4	178	7	18	7	1,891	6							
		28	26-30 hrs	2	4	153	6	23	10	1,188	4							
33	More than 30 hrs	3	6	277	11	37	15	2,101	7									
	Total			50	100	2,550	100	242	100	30,538	100							
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs (Continuous variable created											11.1	15.3 *	-.34	17.3 **	-.46	12.9	-.15

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k							
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017			
				Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	
												Your seniors compared with							
												▼		▼					
												▲		▲		▲			
												▲		▲		▲			
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	20	40	1,190	47	125	51	14,224	47	4.6	3.4	.22	2.8	.37	3.0	.33	
	(Recorded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	16	32	887	35	82	34	11,570	38								
	8	6-10 hrs	9	18	255	10	22	9	2,794	9									
	13	11-15 hrs	2	4	102	4	8	3	952	3									
	18	16-20 hrs	1	2	46	2	4	2	505	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	35	1	2	1	219	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	14	1	1	0	86	0									
	33	More than 30 hrs	2	4	17	1	0	0	181	1									
	Total			50	100	2,546	100	244	100	30,531	100								
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	0	0	80	3	8	3	721	2	15.0	10.2 **	.62	11.6 *	.39	10.8 **	.53	
	(Recorded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	8	16	747	29	57	23	7,882	26								
	8	6-10 hrs	11	22	747	29	61	25	9,175	30									
	13	11-15 hrs	12	24	466	18	59	24	5,905	19									
	18	16-20 hrs	7	14	255	10	27	11	3,486	11									
	23	21-25 hrs	4	8	104	4	10	4	1,418	5									
	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	49	2	7	3	646	2									
	33	More than 30 hrs	8	16	100	4	15	6	1,310	4									
	Total			50	100	2,548	100	244	100	30,543	100								
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	38	76	1,729	68	169	69	23,461	77	3.3	4.1	-.09	4.4	-.11	2.9	.05	
	(Recorded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	5	10	324	13	29	12	2,910	10								
	8	6-10 hrs	1	2	161	6	11	4	1,264	4									
	13	11-15 hrs	2	4	84	3	8	3	692	2									
	18	16-20 hrs	1	2	46	2	8	3	497	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	44	2	1	0	245	1									
	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	16	1	0	0	168	1									
	33	More than 30 hrs	3	6	149	6	19	8	1,284	4									
	Total			50	100	2,553	100	245	100	30,521	100								
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	4	8	348	14	30	12	6,386	21	5.0	5.7	-.12	5.5	-.10	4.7	.06	
	(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	29	59	1,353	53	135	55	16,091	53								
	8	6-10 hrs	11	22	486	19	44	18	5,082	17									
	13	11-15 hrs	4	8	210	8	22	9	1,722	6									
	18	16-20 hrs	1	2	66	3	7	3	599	2									
	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	33	1	5	2	243	1									
28	26-30 hrs	0	0	13	1	0	0	125	0										

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your seniors compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Count		Count		Count		Count		Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ		Effect size ⁿ		Effect size ⁿ							
				%	%	%	%	%	%	Mean	Mean			Mean	Mean	Mean	Mean								
		33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	50	2	2	1	371	1														
			Total	49	100	2,559	100	245	100	30,619	100														
16. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?																									
	reading	1	Very little	20	40	505	20	52	21	5,550	18	1.9	2.5 ***	-.57	2.5 ***	-.54	2.6 ***	-.59							
		2	Some	18	36	846	33	81	33	10,722	35														
		3	About half	9	18	644	25	61	25	7,716	25														
		4	Most	3	6	417	16	40	16	4,954	16														
		5	Almost all	0	0	139	5	10	4	1,637	5														
			Total	50	100	2,551	100	244	100	30,579	100														
	tmreadinghrs		(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprephrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)									5.2	7.0 *	-.29	6.5	-.23	7.2 *	-.32							
	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	1	2	6	0	0	0	90	0														
	(Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	33	66	1,277	50	127	52	14,580	48														
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	10	20	715	28	68	28	8,990	29														
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	2	4	248	10	22	9	3,061	10														
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	3	6	139	5	13	5	1,952	6														
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	1	2	120	5	11	5	1,331	4														
		7	More than 25 hrs	0	0	39	2	2	1	484	2														
			Total	50	100	2,544	100	243	100	30,488	100														
17. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																									
a.	Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	2	4	177	7	22	9	1,997	7	2.9	2.9	-.01	2.9	.02	2.9	-.05						
			2	Some	14	28	673	26	71	29	7,378	24													
			3	Quite a bit	22	44	965	38	68	28	12,061	39													
			4	Very much	12	24	739	29	82	34	9,120	30													
			Total	50	100	2,554	100	243	100	30,556	100														
b.	Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	2	4	228	9	24	10	2,651	9													
			2	Some	12	24	647	25	71	29	8,017	26													

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions						Statistical Comparisons ^k								
										<i>Your seniors compared with</i>								
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech	Carnegie Class	THEC Peer Group	NSSE 2016 & 2017			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ
		3	Quite a bit	28	56	945	37	74	30	11,361	37	2.8	2.9	-.02	2.8	.02	2.8	-.01
		4	Very much	8	16	741	29	76	31	8,571	28							
		Total		50	100	2,561	100	245	100	30,600	100							
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	0	0	67	3	5	2	644	2	3.3	3.3	-.06	3.3	-.04	3.4	-.13
		2	Some	7	14	319	12	39	16	3,393	11							
		3	Quite a bit	23	46	938	37	79	32	10,875	36							
		4	Very much	20	40	1,232	48	121	50	15,710	51							
		Total		50	100	2,556	100	244	100	30,622	100							
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	1	2	98	4	9	4	950	3	3.2	3.2	.08	3.1	.16	3.2	.01
		2	Some	7	14	463	18	58	24	4,969	16							
		3	Quite a bit	21	42	902	35	77	31	10,776	35							
		4	Very much	21	42	1,100	43	101	41	13,924	45							
		Total		50	100	2,563	100	245	100	30,619	100							
e. Acquiring job- or work- related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	4	8	300	12	40	16	3,364	11	3.0	2.7	.22	2.6 *	.30	2.8	.21
		2	Some	10	20	738	29	71	29	8,845	29							
		3	Quite a bit	20	40	837	33	68	28	10,261	33							
		4	Very much	16	32	686	27	65	27	8,163	27							
		Total		50	100	2,561	100	244	100	30,633	100							
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	3	6	147	6	21	9	1,599	5	2.9	3.0	-.07	2.9	-.02	3.0	-.08
		2	Some	12	24	605	24	58	24	7,199	24							
		3	Quite a bit	22	44	1,000	39	85	35	12,257	40							
		4	Very much	13	26	800	31	81	33	9,541	31							
		Total		50	100	2,552	100	245	100	30,596	100							
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	6	12	358	14	52	21	4,135	14	2.8	2.7	.05	2.6	.17	2.7	.04
		2	Some	10	20	695	27	64	26	8,457	28							
		3	Quite a bit	24	48	823	32	64	26	9,988	33							
		4	Very much	10	20	681	27	64	26	8,044	26							
		Total		50	100	2,557	100	244	100	30,624	100							
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	8	16	344	13	40	16	3,843	13	2.6	2.7	-.10	2.6	-.02	2.7	-.10
		2	Some	14	28	740	29	76	31	9,289	30							
		3	Quite a bit	18	36	809	32	67	27	9,806	32							
		4	Very much	10	20	666	26	62	25	7,681	25							
		Total		50	100	2,559	100	245	100	30,619	100							
i. Solving complex real- world problems	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	3	6	291	11	28	12	3,040	10							
		2	Some	15	30	742	29	75	31	9,057	30							

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Seniors^a in Natural-Math Science

				Frequency Distributions								Statistical Comparisons ^k													
				Tennessee Tech				Carnegie Class				THEC Peer Group				NSSE 2016 & 2017				Your seniors compared with					
Item wording or description	Variable name ^l	Values ^m	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017							
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ	Mean	Effect size ⁿ						
		3	Quite a bit	20	40	855	34	70	29	10,649	35	2.8	2.7	.08	2.7	.08	2.8	.06							
		4	Very much	12	24	664	26	69	29	7,860	26														
		Total		50	100	2,552	100	242	100	30,606	100														
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	9	18	434	17	54	22	4,553	15	2.3	2.6	-.21	2.5	-.12	2.6	-.26							
		2	Some	20	40	823	32	75	31	9,850	32														
		3	Quite a bit	16	32	741	29	60	25	9,474	31														
		4	Very much	5	10	553	22	54	22	6,639	22														
		Total		50	100	2,551	100	243	100	30,516	100														
18. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																									
	evalexp	1	Poor	2	4	91	4	6	2	771	3	3.3	3.1	.28	3.2	.24	3.2	.13							
		2	Fair	2	4	404	16	45	18	3,785	12														
		3	Good	23	46	1,175	46	100	41	13,320	44														
		4	Excellent	23	46	892	35	94	38	12,740	42														
		Total		50	100	2,562	100	245	100	30,616	100														
19. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																									
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	2	4	194	8	22	9	1,605	5	3.3	3.0 *	.30	3.1	.26	3.2	.19							
		2	Probably no	5	10	432	17	34	14	4,366	14														
		3	Probably yes	18	36	1,005	39	90	37	12,242	40														
		4	Definitely yes	25	50	931	36	98	40	12,443	41														
		Total		50	100	2,562	100	244	100	30,656	100														

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Respondent Profile: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Natural-Math Science

			First-Year Students ^a						Seniors ^a									
			Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		
20a. How many majors do you plan to complete? (Do not count minors.)	MAJnum	One	25	81	2,031	83	212	80	22,566	78	38	76	2,120	83	198	80	24,082	78
		More than one	6	19	422	17	52	20	6,200	22	12	24	449	17	48	20	6,649	22
		Total	31	100	2,453	100	264	100	28,766	100	50	100	2,569	100	246	100	30,731	100
First major or expected first major, in NSSE's default related-major categories. <i>(This does not reflect any customization made for the Major Field Report.)</i>	MAJfirstcol <i>(Recoded from MAJfirst.)</i>	Arts & Humanities	0	0	15	1	1	0	200	1	0	0	21	1	2	1	224	1
		Biological Sci., Agriculture, & Natural Resources	21	68	1,776	72	183	69	20,247	70	35	70	1,624	63	155	63	19,762	64
		Physical Sci., Mathematics, & Computer Science	9	29	533	22	63	24	6,882	24	14	28	736	29	80	33	8,734	28
		Social Sciences	0	0	35	1	1	0	490	2	0	0	87	3	4	2	894	3
		Business	0	0	9	0	1	0	139	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	118	0
		Communications, Media, & Public Relations	0	0	1	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0
		Education	0	0	11	0	0	0	124	0	0	0	15	1	1	0	177	1
		Engineering	0	0	34	1	6	2	313	1	1	2	38	1	3	1	385	1
		Health Professions	1	3	32	1	7	3	237	1	0	0	27	1	1	0	238	1
		Social Service Professions	0	0	6	0	2	1	76	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	124	0
		All Other	0	0	1	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	59	0
		Undecided, Undeclared	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0
		Total	31	100	2,453	100	264	100	28,767	100	50	100	2,568	100	246	100	30,729	100
Second major or expected second major, in NSSE's default related-major categories. <i>(This does not reflect any customization made for the Major Field Report.)</i>	MAJsecondcol <i>(Recoded from MAJsecond.)</i>	Arts & Humanities	0	0	43	10	5	10	799	13	1	8	43	10	6	13	769	12
		Biological Sci., Agriculture, & Natural Resources	4	67	107	26	7	14	1,357	22	7	58	107	24	6	13	1,611	24
		Physical Sci., Mathematics, & Computer Science	0	0	130	31	21	41	2,050	33	3	25	151	34	16	33	2,172	33
		Social Sciences	0	0	41	10	5	10	803	13	0	0	62	14	8	17	977	15
		Business	0	0	13	3	2	4	218	4	0	0	8	2	2	4	162	2
		Communications, Media, & Public Relations	0	0	4	1	0	0	29	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	43	1
		Education	1	17	12	3	1	2	164	3	0	0	11	2	1	2	207	3
		Engineering	1	17	18	4	2	4	184	3	0	0	3	1	0	0	123	2
		Health Professions	0	0	35	8	7	14	357	6	1	8	40	9	7	15	366	6
		Social Service Professions	0	0	6	1	1	2	83	1	0	0	5	1	1	2	61	1
		All Other	0	0	4	1	0	0	63	1	0	0	12	3	1	2	99	1
		Undecided, Undeclared	0	0	6	1	0	0	70	1	0	0	3	1	0	0	42	1
		Total	6	100	419	100	51	100	6,177	100	12	100	448	100	48	100	6,632	100
21. What is your class level?	class	Freshman/First-year	23	74	2,136	88	223	85	25,800	90	0	0	2	0	0	0	46	0
		Sophomore	8	26	246	10	35	13	2,267	8	1	2	15	1	1	0	259	1
		Junior	0	0	34	1	2	1	387	1	0	0	219	9	15	6	2,956	10
		Senior	0	0	10	0	1	0	85	0	45	90	2,261	89	227	93	26,784	88
		Unclassified	0	0	13	1	2	1	80	0	4	8	54	2	2	1	551	2
		Total	31	100	2,439	100	263	100	28,619	100	50	100	2,551	100	245	100	30,596	100
22. Thinking about this	fulltime	No	0	0	53	2	8	3	582	2	9	18	446	18	42	17	3,984	13

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Respondent Profile: Natural-Math Science Tennessee Technological University

Natural-Math Science

			First-Year Students ^a						Seniors ^a									
Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
current academic term, are you a full-time student?		Yes	31	100	2,370	98	254	97	27,891	98	40	82	2,093	82	203	83	26,437	87
		Total	31	100	2,423	100	262	100	28,473	100	49	100	2,539	100	245	100	30,421	100
23a. How many courses are you taking for credit this current academic term?	coursesum	0	0	8	0	2	1	73	0	3	6	70	3	2	1	503	2	
		1	0	8	0	1	0	81	0	0	0	73	3	7	3	576	2	
		2	0	19	1	1	0	179	1	6	12	147	6	15	6	1,429	5	
		3	0	91	4	5	2	1,154	4	1	2	298	12	28	11	3,516	11	
		4	10	718	29	49	19	8,933	31	17	34	777	30	61	25	9,827	32	
		5	12	796	33	93	35	9,834	34	14	28	630	25	57	23	8,340	27	
		6	7	454	19	57	22	4,855	17	3	6	289	11	33	14	3,512	11	
		7 or more	2	6	346	14	54	21	3,531	12	6	12	272	11	41	17	2,912	10
		Total	31	100	2,440	100	262	100	28,640	100	50	100	2,556	100	244	100	30,615	100
b. Of these, how many are entirely online ?	onlinenum	0	27	87	2,012	83	205	78	25,004	88	43	86	1,881	74	155	64	25,018	82
		1	3	10	273	11	35	13	2,536	9	5	10	446	18	56	23	3,915	13
		2	1	3	77	3	14	5	537	2	1	2	129	5	20	8	1,008	3
		3	0	0	36	1	6	2	215	1	0	0	48	2	10	4	301	1
		4	0	0	15	1	1	0	90	0	0	0	22	1	3	1	111	0
		5	0	0	5	0	2	1	65	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	45	0
		6	0	0	5	0	0	0	22	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	40	0
		7 or more	0	0	8	0	0	0	28	0	1	2	7	0	0	0	46	0
		Total	31	100	2,431	100	263	100	28,497	100	50	100	2,543	100	244	100	30,484	100
Collapsed recode of courses taken online (Based on responses to coursesum and onlinenum.)	onlinecscol	No courses taken online	27	87	2,011	83	204	78	25,000	88	43	86	1,881	74	155	64	25,018	82
		Some courses taken online	4	13	372	15	52	20	3,209	11	6	12	610	24	83	34	5,065	17
		All courses taken online	0	0	47	2	6	2	284	1	1	2	52	2	6	2	401	1
		Total	31	100	2,430	100	262	100	28,493	100	50	100	2,543	100	244	100	30,484	100
24. What have most of your grades been up to now at this institution?	grades	C- or lower	0	0	38	2	4	2	420	1	0	0	18	1	2	1	148	0
		C	1	3	71	3	5	2	716	3	0	0	69	3	3	1	760	2
		C+	2	6	100	4	17	7	1,153	4	1	2	141	6	17	7	1,306	4
		B-	4	13	148	6	17	7	1,667	6	4	8	209	8	23	9	2,069	7
		B	5	16	413	17	46	18	4,770	17	6	12	488	19	41	17	5,634	18
		B+	2	6	426	18	38	15	5,115	18	7	14	466	18	46	19	5,444	18
		A-	5	16	500	21	48	18	5,946	21	14	28	430	17	42	17	6,055	20
		A	12	39	733	30	85	33	8,787	31	18	36	733	29	71	29	9,154	30
		Total	31	100	2,429	100	260	100	28,574	100	50	100	2,554	100	245	100	30,570	100
25. Did you begin college at this institution or elsewhere?	begincol	Started here	27	87	2,265	93	241	92	26,701	93	37	74	1,505	59	148	60	20,828	68
		Started elsewhere	4	13	173	7	21	8	1,869	7	13	26	1,046	41	97	40	9,735	32
		Total	31	100	2,438	100	262	100	28,570	100	50	100	2,551	100	245	100	30,563	100
26. Since graduating from	attend_voc	Vocational or technical school	1	3	51	2	8	3	529	2	1	2	133	5	13	5	1,305	4

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Respondent Profile: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Natural-Math Science

			First-Year Students ^a						Seniors ^a									
			Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
high school, which of the following types of schools have you attended <i>other than</i> the one you are now attending? (Select all that apply.)	attend_com	Community or junior college	5	16	184	8	13	5	2,019	7	17	34	988	39	67	27	9,301	31
	attend_col	4-year college or university other than this one	2	6	217	9	24	9	2,137	8	8	16	599	24	71	29	6,768	22
	attend_none	None	23	74	1,934	80	208	80	23,413	82	26	52	1,134	45	117	48	15,920	52
	attend_other	Other	2	6	84	3	9	3	737	3	0	0	94	4	10	4	899	3
27. What is the highest level of education you ever expect to complete?	edaspire	Some college but less than a bachelor's degree	2	6	118	5	18	7	1,279	4	2	4	117	5	9	4	1,063	3
		Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	8	26	367	15	37	14	4,119	14	12	24	474	19	35	14	5,361	18
		Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	6	19	553	23	42	16	6,596	23	13	26	744	29	67	27	8,257	27
		Doctoral or professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	15	48	1,396	57	163	63	16,524	58	23	46	1,216	48	134	55	15,848	52
		Total	31	100	2,434	100	260	100	28,518	100	50	100	2,551	100	245	100	30,529	100
28. What is the highest level of education completed by either of your parents (or those who raised you)?	parented	Did not finish high school	1	3	181	7	15	6	1,354	5	1	2	183	7	6	2	1,340	4
		High school diploma or G.E.D.	6	19	412	17	38	15	4,023	14	6	12	451	18	46	19	4,367	14
		Attended college, but did not complete degree	5	16	271	11	37	14	2,622	9	6	12	288	11	29	12	2,738	9
		Associate's degree (A.A., A.S., etc.)	3	10	235	10	32	12	2,574	9	4	8	257	10	27	11	2,764	9
		Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	7	23	658	27	60	23	8,056	28	15	30	713	28	65	27	8,836	29
		Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	8	26	489	20	58	22	6,582	23	12	24	416	16	48	20	6,607	22
		Doctoral or professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	1	3	170	7	18	7	3,216	11	6	12	237	9	24	10	3,826	13
		Total	31	100	2,416	100	258	100	28,427	100	50	100	2,545	100	245	100	30,478	100
First-generation status (Neither parent holds a bachelor's degree.)	firstgen (Recoded from parented.)	Not first-generation	16	52	1,317	55	136	53	17,854	63	33	66	1,366	54	137	56	19,269	63
		First-generation	15	48	1,099	45	122	47	10,573	37	17	34	1,179	46	108	44	11,209	37
		Total	31	100	2,416	100	258	100	28,427	100	50	100	2,545	100	245	100	30,478	100
29. What is your gender identity?	genderid	Man	11	35	686	28	70	27	8,995	32	15	30	928	37	88	36	11,227	37
		Woman	17	55	1,697	70	187	72	18,994	67	32	64	1,555	61	155	63	18,620	61
		Another gender identity	2	6	23	1	2	1	278	1	2	4	21	1	0	0	270	1
		I prefer not to respond	1	3	24	1	2	1	278	1	1	2	38	1	2	1	426	1
		Total	31	100	2,430	100	261	100	28,545	100	50	100	2,542	100	245	100	30,543	100
30. Enter your year of birth (e.g., 1994):	agecat (Recoded from the information entered in birthyear.)	19 or younger	28	90	2,253	93	225	87	26,488	93	0	0	22	1	2	1	364	1
		20-23	3	10	109	5	21	8	1,437	5	45	92	1,754	70	173	71	23,672	78
		24-29	0	0	23	1	6	2	250	1	2	4	488	19	37	15	4,104	14
		30-39	0	0	18	1	7	3	106	0	1	2	168	7	18	7	1,557	5
		40-55	0	0	10	0	1	0	55	0	1	2	78	3	12	5	526	2
		Over 55	0	0	2	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	11	0	1	0	82	0
Total	31	100	2,415	100	260	100	28,346	100	49	100	2,521	100	243	100	30,305	100		
31a. Are you an	internat	No	31	100	2,287	95	243	94	26,812	95	50	100	2,435	97	241	99	29,188	96

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Respondent Profile: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Natural-Math Science

			First-Year Students ^a						Seniors ^a									
			Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
international student?		Yes	0	0	121	5	16	6	1,507	5	0	0	86	3	3	1	1,114	4
		Total	31	100	2,408	100	259	100	28,319	100	50	100	2,521	100	244	100	30,302	100
[If answered "yes"]	countrycol	Africa Sub-Saharan	0	0	16	14	3	20	150	11	0	0	9	12	0	0	114	11
Country of citizenship, collapsed into regions by NSSE. Responses to country are in the data file.	(Recoded from country.)	Asia	0	0	46	41	8	53	798	56	0	0	35	45	1	33	554	54
		Canada	0	0	6	5	0	0	58	4	0	0	4	5	0	0	60	6
		Europe	0	0	11	10	2	13	134	9	0	0	6	8	0	0	99	10
		Latin America and Caribbean	0	0	21	19	0	0	174	12	0	0	15	19	2	67	146	14
		Middle East and North Africa	0	0	11	10	2	13	94	7	0	0	7	9	0	0	50	5
		Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	11	1
		Unknown region/uncoded	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Total	0	0	111	100	15	100	1,424	100	0	0	77	100	3	100	1,034	100
32. What is your racial or ethnic identification? (Select all that apply.)	re_amind	American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	61	3	10	4	619	2	0	0	54	2	5	2	618	2
	re_asian	Asian	1	3	338	14	20	8	4,021	14	7	14	286	11	12	5	3,727	12
	re_black	Black or African American	0	0	361	15	101	39	2,990	11	0	0	217	9	48	20	2,102	7
	re_latino	Hispanic or Latino	0	0	498	21	10	4	3,723	13	0	0	486	19	11	5	3,230	11
	re_pacific	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	32	1	2	1	326	1	1	2	22	1	1	0	256	1
	re_white	White	29	94	1,286	53	139	53	18,266	64	41	84	1,524	60	167	69	21,254	70
	re_other	Other	0	0	76	3	10	4	774	3	1	2	82	3	7	3	884	3
	re_pnr	I prefer not to respond	1	3	53	2	4	2	769	3	1	2	109	4	8	3	1,231	4
Racial or ethnic identification	re_all	American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	13	1	0	0	114	0	0	0	10	0	1	0	124	0
	(Recoded from re_amind to re_pnr where each student is represented only once.)	Asian	1	3	277	11	14	5	3,271	12	5	10	247	10	9	4	2,996	10
		Black or African American	0	0	288	12	85	33	2,336	8	0	0	187	7	47	19	1,653	5
		Hispanic or Latino	0	0	386	16	4	2	2,606	9	0	0	364	14	7	3	2,195	7
		Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	0	0	13	1	0	0	82	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	69	0
		White	29	94	1,108	46	121	47	16,150	57	40	82	1,348	53	153	63	19,204	63
		Other	0	0	46	2	6	2	451	2	1	2	54	2	4	2	512	2
		Multiracial	0	0	237	10	26	10	2,630	9	2	4	210	8	14	6	2,453	8
		I prefer not to respond	1	3	53	2	4	2	769	3	1	2	109	4	8	3	1,231	4
		Total	31	100	2,421	100	260	100	28,409	100	49	100	2,537	100	243	100	30,437	100
33. Are you a member of a social fraternity or sorority?	greek	No	29	94	2,254	93	234	90	25,996	91	42	84	2,328	92	214	88	27,126	89
		Yes	2	6	174	7	27	10	2,473	9	8	16	212	8	30	12	3,349	11
		Total	31	100	2,428	100	261	100	28,469	100	50	100	2,540	100	244	100	30,475	100
34. Which of the following best describes where you are living while attending college?	living	Residence hall, dormitory or other camp.	16	52	1,421	59	170	65	20,594	73	4	8	397	16	43	18	7,166	24
		Fraternity or sorority house	0	0	9	0	0	0	139	0	0	0	9	0	2	1	440	1
		Residence (house, apartment, etc.) within walking distance to the institution	2	6	181	7	21	8	1,649	6	18	37	540	21	48	20	8,706	29

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Respondent Profile: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Natural-Math Science

			First-Year Students ^a								Seniors ^a								
Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
		Residence (house, apartment, etc.) farther than walking distance to the institution	11	35	692	29	61	23	5,151	18	27	55	1,471	58	144	59	13,206	43	
		None of the above	2	6	121	5	9	3	844	3	0	0	114	5	7	3	903	3	
		Total	31	100	2,424	100	261	100	28,377	100	49	100	2,531	100	244	100	30,421	100	
35.	Are you a student-athlete on a team sponsored by your institution's athletics department?	athlete	No	31	100	2,250	93	241	93	25,242	89	49	98	2,402	95	234	96	28,038	92
			Yes	0	0	167	7	18	7	3,144	11	1	2	126	5	9	4	2,363	8
			Total	31	100	2,417	100	259	100	28,386	100	50	100	2,528	100	243	100	30,401	100
36.	Are you a current or former member of the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?	veteran	No	31	100	2,384	99	255	98	27,908	98	49	100	2,440	96	232	96	29,308	96
			Yes	0	0	36	1	5	2	462	2	0	0	89	4	10	4	1,076	4
			Total	31	100	2,420	100	260	100	28,370	100	49	100	2,529	100	242	100	30,384	100
37a.	Have you been diagnosed with any disability or impairment?	disability	No	26	84	2,105	87	224	86	24,550	86	43	86	2,130	84	198	81	25,767	85
			Yes	5	16	236	10	26	10	2,986	10	5	10	318	13	31	13	3,727	12
			I prefer not to respond	0	0	84	3	9	3	935	3	2	4	92	4	14	6	971	3
			Total	31	100	2,425	100	259	100	28,471	100	50	100	2,540	100	243	100	30,465	100
b.	[If answered "yes"] Which of the following has been diagnosed? (Select all that apply.)	dis_sense	A sensory impairment (vision or hearing)	1	20	27	12	3	12	451	15	1	20	46	15	3	10	407	11
		dis_mobility	A mobility impairment	0	0	15	7	0	0	158	5	1	20	27	9	4	13	272	7
		dis_learning	A learning disability (e.g., ADHD, dyslexia)	1	20	85	37	12	46	1,205	41	1	20	121	38	14	45	1,611	43
		dis_mental	A mental health disorder	5	100	98	43	10	38	1,340	45	1	20	129	41	11	35	1,706	46
		dis_other	A disability or impairment not listed above	2	40	54	23	6	23	530	18	2	40	72	23	11	35	683	18
	Disability or impairment	disability_all	A sensory impairment	0	0	17	1	3	1	291	1	0	0	29	1	1	0	235	1
			A mobility impairment	0	0	11	0	0	0	92	0	0	0	15	1	1	0	137	0
		(Recoded from disability and dis_sense to dis_other where each student is represented only once.)	A learning disability	0	0	56	2	8	3	765	3	1	2	79	3	9	4	1,016	3
			A mental health disorder	2	6	65	3	6	2	861	3	1	2	80	3	4	2	1,078	4
			A disability or impairment not listed	0	0	38	2	5	2	337	1	2	4	51	2	7	3	427	1
			More than one disability or impairment	3	10	43	2	4	2	622	2	1	2	62	2	9	4	813	3
			No disability or impairment	26	84	2,105	87	224	86	24,550	86	43	86	2,130	84	198	81	25,767	85
			Prefer not to respond	0	0	84	3	9	3	935	3	2	4	92	4	14	6	971	3
			Total	31	100	2,419	100	259	100	28,453	100	50	100	2,538	100	243	100	30,444	100
38.	Which of the following best describes your sexual orientation?	sexorient17	Straight (heterosexual)	25	81	1,269	85	127	88	16,238	85	45	90	1,272	86	64	85	17,554	85
			Bisexual	5	16	83	6	7	5	1,048	5	0	0	53	4	3	4	1,008	5
			Gay	0	0	23	2	1	1	267	1	0	0	22	1	2	3	386	2
			Lesbian	0	0	8	1	1	1	185	1	0	0	23	2	4	5	181	1

NSSE 2017 Major Field Report, Part II: Comparisons to Other Institutions

Respondent Profile: Natural-Math Science

Tennessee Technological University

Natural-Math Science

First-Year Students^a

Seniors^a

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017		Tennessee Tech		Carnegie Class		THEC Peer Group		NSSE 2016 & 2017	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
		Queer	0	0	4	0	0	0	127	1	0	0	6	0	0	0	151	1
		Questioning or unsure	0	0	20	1	2	1	279	1	1	2	18	1	1	1	232	1
		Another sexual orientation	1	3	30	2	2	1	317	2	3	6	16	1	1	1	312	2
		I prefer not to respond	0	0	58	4	4	3	638	3	1	2	61	4	0	0	820	4
		Total	31	100	1,495	100	144	100	19,099	100	50	100	1,471	100	75	100	20,644	100

Institution-reported information

(Variables provided by your institution in your NSSE population file.)

Institution-reported: Sex	IRsex	Female	20	65	1,738	71	192	73	19,522	68	33	66	1,595	62	158	64	19,107	62
		Male	11	35	715	29	72	27	9,244	32	17	34	974	38	88	36	11,623	38
		Total	31	100	2,453	100	264	100	28,766	100	50	100	2,569	100	246	100	30,730	100
Institution-reported: Race or ethnicity	IRrace	American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	7	0	0	0	139	1	1	2	14	1	2	1	140	1
		Asian	1	3	226	10	7	3	2,322	9	6	12	200	9	8	3	2,335	9
		Black or African American	0	0	288	13	90	34	2,094	8	0	0	179	8	47	19	1,534	6
		Hispanic or Latino	0	0	421	19	9	3	3,123	12	0	0	422	18	10	4	2,767	10
		Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	0	0	5	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	56	0
		White	29	94	1,042	47	117	44	14,654	58	41	82	1,308	56	159	65	17,650	65
		Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
		Foreign or nonresident alien	0	0	90	4	19	7	1,174	5	0	0	67	3	3	1	899	3
		Two or more races/ethnicities	1	3	91	4	16	6	980	4	2	4	62	3	13	5	959	4
		Unknown	0	0	70	3	5	2	752	3	0	0	91	4	4	2	933	3
		Total	31	100	2,240	100	263	100	25,293	100	50	100	2,350	100	246	100	27,276	100
Institution-reported: Class level	IRclass	Freshman/First-Year	31	100	2,453	100	264	100	28,767	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Sophomore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Junior	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Senior	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	100	2,569	100	246	100	30,732	100
		Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Total	31	100	2,453	100	264	100	28,767	100	50	100	2,569	100	246	100	30,732	100
Institution-reported: First-time first-year (FTFY) student	IRftfy	Not first-time first-year	6	19	198	8	32	12	2,039	7	50	100	2,569	100	246	100	30,472	99
		First-time first-year	25	81	2,255	92	232	88	26,728	93	0	0	0	0	0	0	259	1
		Total	31	100	2,453	100	264	100	28,767	100	50	100	2,569	100	246	100	30,731	100
Institution-reported: Enrollment status	IRenrollment	Not full-time	0	0	72	3	9	3	685	2	9	18	391	15	41	17	3,440	11
		Full-time	31	100	2,381	97	255	97	28,082	98	41	82	2,178	85	205	83	27,292	89
		Total	31	100	2,453	100	264	100	28,767	100	50	100	2,569	100	246	100	30,732	100

Endnotes

- a. All results are unweighted.
- b. Standard deviation is a measure of the amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- c. Standard error of the mean, used to compute a confidence interval (CI) around the sample mean. For example, the 95% CI is the range of values that is 95% likely to contain the true population mean, equal to the sample mean $\pm 1.96 * SEM$.
- d. A percentile is the point in the distribution of student-level EI scores at or below which a given percentage of EI scores fall.
- e. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t -tests. Values differ from Ns due to whether equal variances were assumed.
- f. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance: $*p < .05$, $**p < .01$, $***p < .001$ (2-tailed).
- g. Cohen's d : The mean difference divided by the pooled standard deviation. Effect size indicates the practical importance of an observed difference. For EI comparisons, NSSE research has concluded that an effect size of about .1 may be considered small, .3 medium, and .5 large (Rocconi & Gonyea, 2015). Comparisons with an effect size of at least .3 in magnitude (before rounding) are highlighted in the Overview.
- h. Percentage of students who responded "Done or in progress" except for service-learning which is the percentage who responded that at least "Some" courses included a community-based project.
- i. Percentage point differences (institution – comp. group) rounded to whole numbers. Values less than one may not display a bar and may be shown as +0 or -0.
 $*p < .05$, $**p < .01$, $***p < .001$ (z -test comparing participation rates).
- j. Cohen's h : The standardized difference between two proportions. Effect size indicates the practical importance of an observed difference. NSSE research has found that interpretations vary by HIP: For service-learning, internships, study abroad, and culminating senior experiences, an effect size of about .2 may be considered small, .5 medium, and .8 large. For learning community and research with faculty, an effect size of about .1 may be considered small, .3 medium, and .5 large (Rocconi & Gonyea, 2015).
- k. Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very Often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t -tests. Exceptions are the dichotomous high-impact practice items (11a to 11f) which are compared using a z -test.
- l. Items that make up the Engagement Indicators include the following two-letter prefixes: CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, HO = Higher-Order Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QI = Quality of Interactions, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, RI = Reflective and Integrative Learning, SE = Supportive Environment, and SF = Student-Faculty Interaction.
- m. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- n. Effect size for independent t -tests uses Cohen's d ; z -tests use Cohen's h .
- o. Statistical comparison uses z -test to compare the percentage who responded "Done or in progress."

Key to symbols:

- ▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- ▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context.

Reference: Rocconi, L., & Gonyea, R. M. (2015). Contextualizing student engagement effect sizes: An empirical analysis. Paper presented at the Association for Institutional Research Annual Forum, Denver, CO.